



REPUBLIC OF GHANA

*ASANTE TWI*

# 2023 OMAN MMA SIKASEM NYEHYEEE

*2023 Oman Mma Sikasem Nhyehyee No Ho Anodisem A  
Yeaakerkyere Mu Ama Aye Tiawa Na Ne Nteasee Aye Mmre*



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*“Yereka abom adi dwuma de Mpontuo ne Adwadeseyɛ asane ama ahooden aba Oman Sikasɛm  
u na yɛama aseɛ atim”*



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*“Yereka abom adi dwuma de Mpontuo ne Adwadeeyɛ asane ama ahooden aba Oman Sikasɛm  
u na yeama aseɛ atim”*

## **Ɛkwan a Oman Mma betumi afa so abisa ɛho nsɛm**

2023 Oman Sikasɛm Nhyehyɛɛ Ho Anodisɛm ne Oman Mma Sikasɛm no ho nsɛm wɔ abɛɛfo amaneebɔbea a ɛwɔ aseɛ ha yi:

[www.mofep.gov.gh](http://www.mofep.gov.gh)

Wopɛ nwoma yi dodoɔ nso a, yeɛrɛ wo sɛ kɔ Asoɛɛɛ a Ɛhwe Sikasɛm so no ofese a wɔne omanfoɔ di nkutaho ho. Wɔn akirikwan ne:

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**Translated by: Bureau of Ghana Languages**



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*“Yereka abom adi dwuma de Mpontuo ne Adwadeseyɛ asane ama ahooɔden aba Oman Sikasɛm  
u na yɛama aseɛ atim”*



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*“Seesei esiane petro boɔ a entumi nnyina faako na yen sika mu duru no kɔ ara na erekɔ fam a ne farebae ne fango boɔ a akɔ soro wɔ amansan edwa soɔ enti, yɛwɔ ahokyere pa ara mu. Yei nom ama ebo a yen sika som no so ate pa ara na ama sika mu ahooɔden so ahwan nam so de sikasɛm mu ahohiahia aba omanfoɔ so.” Yenom nyinaa akyi no, yerepa aba.*

”



## **JSOAFOɔ NO ANODISEM**

Akyinnyee biara nni ho se afe yi beye afe a oman yi ko sikasem mu ahokyerere pa ara wo yen abakosem mu. Sedee eko so wo ewiase aman ahodoɔ soɔ no, yadee kontonkurowi COVID-19 to hyee yen so wo afe 2020 ofa a edi kan no mu ma sikadwuma to ape nam so ma sika a eba oman fotoɔ mu no so teee na afei nso yebɔ eka a na yen ani nna de ko tiaa yadee kontonkurowi yi.

Ebere a yehyee aseɛ tuu Nsakraee Pa Nhyehyee ho anammɔn na yesusu se afei dee, yerebo yen ho mmɔɔn ade yen ho afiri yadee kontonkurowi yi ho nsunsuansoɔ mu ara pe na ohaw afoforo bebɔ mu a, enam so ama nneema a ema sikasem gyina yie a yede totoo yie firi afe 2017 kɔsi 2019 mu no nyinaa asane agye agu. Dee edi kan ye Russia ne Ukraine oko no, dee edi ho nso ye eberɛ a yesee wo akwanhodoɔ a yebefa so anya sika wo 2022 sikasem nhyehyee mu no nnyetom ho a, enam so maa amansan boseaboɔ de too edwa se yemfata se wobɔ yen bosea. Afei, beye mfee edu nie, preko pe Amansan Boseabo ho Edwadifoɔ mpe se wobema yen bosea, oman yi ara mu boseabo ho nsem nso beyee basaa ma nsiho boɔ ko soro pa ara na enam so ma boseabo ho eka ko soro a, ama yen sika mu duru no ko ara na ereko fam.

Yei kyere se, eberɛ a amannɔne sika a yɛnya firi amansan boseabo edwa so ne sika a efiri adwadee a yede ko amannɔne mu no so retee, na afei esiane sedee yere amannɔne nneema pa ara enti, sika a yede kra nneema firi amannɔne no nso ko ara na ereko soro, na amannɔne eka a yede no nso ko ara na ereko soro no, na yen sika mu duru no so te ara na eteree. Yei ama asetena mu aye den ama Aban ne ankorankoro nyinaa. Fango boɔ a egu so reko soro enti, ama nneema boɔ aye den a bosome Ahineme mu wo afe 2022 mu, nneema-boɔ-soroko koduruu oha mu nkyemu aduanan ne akyire po enan (40.4% in October 2022).

Yeako nschwɛ a ano ye den pa ara mu na Aban nim ohaw a saa tebea yi de abeto mo so. Aban de nnasee a emu do ma akuhodoɔ



a wɔdi akotene wɔ amammuo mu a wɔn a wɔdidi soɔ yi ka ho: Mmarahyɛbadwafɔɔ, Nnwumawuranom Akuhodoɔ, Nnwumayɛfɔɔ Akuhodoɔ, Asetenam Yiedie Akuhodoɔ, Oman mu Akuhodoɔ, Ghana Mfidinnwuma Akuhodoɔ, Ghana Adwadifɔɔ Akuhodoɔ, Nwomasua mu Akuhodoɔ, Dwumadie mu Animdefɔɔ ɛna omanfɔɔ a wɔda so wɔ gyidie wɔ yen mu wɔ eberɛ a yɛgu so repɛ ohaw ahodoɔ yi nnanuagubɛɛ.

Megyina Omanpanin Nana Addo Danquah Akuffo-Addo anan mu hyɛ Ghanafɔɔ nyinaa bɔ sɛ Aban reyɛ nhyehyɛɛ ahodoɔ a ɛɛboɔ ama nneɛma a ɛma oman sikasɛm gyina yie no ase atim na ama oman sikasɛm asane apagya, yɛatumi anya sika agu oman fotoɔ mu, yɛde aban nnwuma mu nsakraɛ ho anammɔntuo adi dwuma, yɛatre abɛɛfo mfidie ne dwumadie ho akwanhodoɔ mu, yɛate amannɔne nneɛma a eho nhia a yɛkra ba oman yi mu no so, yɛaye adwadeɛ a yɛde kɔ amannɔne dodoɔ, yɛatre oman yi mu adwadeeyɛ nnwuma mu a wɔbɛyɛ adwadeɛ a yɛkra firi amannɔne no bi wɔ oman yi ara mu na afei yɛabɔ mmɔborɔwafɔɔ ne wɔn a wɔayi wɔn totwene wɔ asetenam no ho ban.

Osuahunu a yɛanya afiri tebea a yɛwɔ mu saa eberɛ yi mu no ama yɛahunu sɛ ehia pa ara sɛ yɛyɛ nsakraɛ de sesa oman yi sikasɛm na ɛtumi gyina afeɔɔ. Yɛɛsane agyina yen nan so. Awurade bɛka yen ho na wama yen ahodden a yɛde betu anammɔn yi.

Onyankopɔn nhyira yen!



Ken Ofori-Atta

**Osoafɔɔ a ohwɛ Sikasɛm so**





## **NNIANIMU**

1. Afe 2023 Oman Mma Sikasem Nhyehyɛɛ yi ye dwuma a Aban dii wɔ 2022 mu no ho tɔfabɔ ne sika dodoo a Aban hwe anim se oɔnya de atu ne nhyehyɛɛ ne ne dwumadie ahooɔ ho anammɔn wɔ afe 2023 mu. Asɛntire a eɔa Oman Mma Sikasem Nhyehyɛɛ yi so ne ***“Yereka abom adi dwuma de Mpontuo ne Adwadeɛye asane ama ahooɔden aba Oman Sikasem mu na yeama aseɛ atim”***.
2. Mfee a abesene korɔ no, erekame aye se Sikasem Nhyehyɛɛ foroo biara a yebeye no, yehyehye mpontunnwuma foroo a yebeye wɔ mu a, ye yi yen ani firi dee erekoo so no so. Enye ahokyere nko ara na saa tebea no de ba yen sikasem so na mmom ama oman yi da so tua eka wɔ mpontunnwuma ho a ama mpontunnwuma ho eka ako soro pa ara esiane se eka a anka ese se yetua a yeatu ahye eɔa no wɔ nsiho wɔ ho a, eno nso ko soro.
3. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban beye nhyehyɛɛ ne dwumadie aforoo, nanso yebehwe se ebeye yen asenhia na yeawie mpontunnwuma ahooɔ a erekoo so no nyinaa.



## **SEDEE OMAN SIKASEM YEE WO AFE 2022 MU**

### **Sedeɛ na Oman sikasem mu mpontuo nnyinasoo no tee**

4. Afe 2022 mu Sikasem Nhyehyɛɛ mu Nsakramu a yɛyɛ no afe no mfinimfini (Mid-Year Fiscal Policy Review) no, Aban de sii n’ani so se ne nsa beka oman sikasem mpontuo nnyinasoo a edidi soo yi wo afe 2022 mu:
  - i. Oman yi mu adwadeɛ nyinaa kankoroɔ oha mu nkyɛmu mmiensa ne akyire po nson (Overall Real GDP growth of 3.7 percent);
  - ii. Oman yi mu adwadeɛ a Fango nka ho bie kankoroɔ oha mu nkyɛmu enan akyire po mmiensa (Non-Oil Real GDP Growth rate of to 4.3 percent);
  - iii. Afe awieɛɛ nneɛma boo-sorokoɔ oha mu nkyɛmu aduonu nwotwe ne akyire po enum (End-period inflation of 28.5 percent);
  - iv. Sika a yɛbedi aboro deɛ yɛwo so- oha mu nkyɛmu nsia ne akyire po nsia (Overall fiscal deficit of 6.6 percent of GDP);
  - v. Sika dodoo a ese se eka yen fotoɔ mu - oha mu nkyɛmu hwee ne akyire po enan (Primary surplus of 0.4 percent of GDP); enna
  - vi. Amannooɛ Sika Dodoo a ese se yɛnya de kra nneɛma beyɛ abosome mmiensa ne efa.
  
5. Amaneebo a efa oman sikasem gyinapɛn ho a efiri Opepɛn kosi Ebo awieɛɛ wo afe 2022 mu no kyere se ahokyere a ereko so wo ewiase afanan ne oman yi mu no ho nsunsuansoo gu so redi omanfoɔ nya. Tebea yi farebae ne oman yi sika mu duru a ko ara na ereko fam, nneɛma-boo-sorokoɔ, eka a ɛremene oman yi, sikasem ho ahohyɛsoɔ a enko yie ne amannooɛ sikasem a eno nso nko yie. Yeiinom nyinaa de ohaw abeto yen so a emfa ho ne nhyehyɛɛ a Aban de agu akwan mu. Amanneebo a efa oman yi sikasem gyinapɛn ho firi Opepɛn kosi Ebo wo afe 2022 mu no na edidi soo yi:
  - i. Oman yi mu adwadeɛ nyinaa kankoroɔ koduruu oha mu nkyɛmu hwee ne akyire po enan wo afe 2022 mu wo abosome nsia a edi kan no a wode toto afe 2021 wo eberɛ koro no ara ho a na eyɛ oha mu nkyɛmu mmiensa ne akyire po nkron;



- ii. Nneema-bɔɔ-soroko firi zha mu nkyɛmu aduasa mmiensa ne akyire pɔ nkron wɔ Ɔsanaa bosome mu (33.9 percent in August) ne zha mu nkyɛmu aduasa nson ne akyire pɔ mmienu wɔ Ɛbɔ bosome mu (37.2 percent in September) kɔduruu zha mu nkyɛmu aduanan ne akyire pɔ enan wɔ Obubuo bosome (40.4 percent in October) mu wɔ afe 2022 mu a ne farebae ne nnuane ne nneema afoforo bɔɔ a ekɔɔ soro;
- iii. Sika dodoo a yɛbɛhia de asɔ yen sika soɔ kɔɔ soro zha mu nkyɛmu nson ne akyire pɔ enan (Overall budget deficit on cash basis was 7.4 percent of GDP) a na deɛ yede asi yen ani so ye zha mu nkyɛmu nsia ne akyire pɔ mmienu (target of 6.2 percent of GDP), enna afei sika dodoo a yɛadi aboro so ye zha mu nkyɛmu mmienu (primary deficit was 2.0 percent of GDP) a na deɛ yede asi yen ani so nso ye zha mu nkyɛmu baako (against a target of a deficit of 1 percent of GDP). Deɛ emaa yɛdii sika boroo so ne sɛ yɛtɔaa eka bebree a na aka mu firi afe 2021 mu ne mfɛc bebree nso a abɛsene korɔ ne mmerɛ a yɛwɔ mu yi seesei nso mu eka;
- iv. Ɛka a Oman no de a wode ba adwadeɛ nyinaa mu zha mu nkyɛmu a, eyɛ aduɔson enum ne akyire pɔ nkron wɔ Ɛbɔ bosome mu wɔ afe 2022 mu, a na eyɛ zha mu nkyɛmu aduɔson nsia ne akyire pɔ nson wɔ Ɔpenimma bosome mu wɔ afe 2021 mu, na yei farebae ne nsunsansoo a ɛfiri yen sika mu duru a ɛreko fam no enti;
- v. Amannone Sika Dodoo a oman no wɔ kɔduruu Amerika sika ɔpepem ahanum aduɔkron baako ne akyire pɔ mmienu wɔ Ɛbɔ bosome awieeɛ a ebɛtumi akra nneema abosome mmienu ne nna nkron wɔ afe 2022 mu na eyɛ Amerika sika ɔpepem nkron ahansia ne aduɔkron enum ne akyire pɔ mmienu wɔ Ɔpenimma bosome awieeɛ wɔ afe 2021 mu a na ebɛtumi akra nneema abosome enan ne nnansa; enna afei
- vi. Ghana sika no ahooden wɔ Amerika sika mu no so tee zha mu nkyɛmu aduonum enan ne akyire pɔ mmienu a na eyɛ zha mu nkyɛmu enan ne akyire pa baako pɛ wɔ Ɔpenimma bosome awieeɛ wɔ afe 2021 mu, Saa ara nso na Ghana sika no ahooden wɔ Enyiresi sika mu no nso tee zha mu nkyɛmu aduanan nwɔtwe ne akyire pɔ



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enum a na ɛye zha mu nkyɛmu mmiɛnsa ne akyire pɔ baako pɛ wɔ  
Ɔpenimma bosome awieɛɛ wɔ afe 2021 mu.



## **SIKA A ƐBAA ŌMAN FOTOS MU NE DWUMA A YEDE DII WƆ AFE 2022 MU**

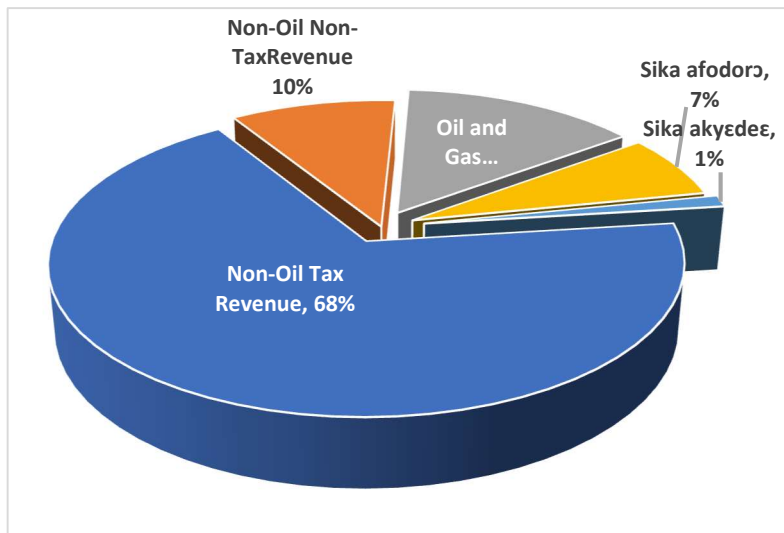
6. Abosome nsia wɔ afe 2022 mu no, yeyee Sikasem Nhyehyeeɛ mu Nsakramu faa sikasem nhyehyeeɛ mu esiane se na ewiase sikasem ne Ōman yi mu sikasem aye basaa.
7. Amaneebo a efa Aban sikasem ho anammontuo a efiri Ōpɛpɛn kɔsi Ɛbo wɔ afe 2022 mu no kyere se sika a eba aban fotos mu so ate koraa na mmom dwuma a yede sika die no dee egu so ko so wɔ saa eberɛ korɔ no ara mu.

## **SIKA A ƐBAA ŌMAN FOTOS MU**

8. Sika dodoo a ebaa aban fotos mu ne dee wode kyee Ōman no kɔsii Ōpɛpɛm aduosia enum, ahasa ne aduɔkron nkron a eye Ōman mu adwadee nyinaa cha mu nkyemu dubaako (GH¢65,399 million - 11.0 percent of GDP), a na dee esi ani soɔ se nsa beka ye Ōpɛpɛm aduosia nson , ahasa ne nson a eye Ōman mu adwadee nyinaa mu aha mu nkyemu dubaako ne akwire po enan (GH¢67,307 - 11.4 percent of GDP) na wode toto saa eberɛ korɔ no ara ho wɔ afe 2021 mu a, yen nsa kaa Ōpɛpɛm aduanan nkron, cha ne nwɔtwe a eye Ōman mu adwadee nyinaa mu cha mu nkyemu edu ne akwire po nson (GH¢49,108 million (10.7 percent of GDP).
9. Se yede Sika Dodoo ankasa a ebaa fotos mu toto dee yede sii yen ani so se yebenya no ho a, na eɗa adi se sika no so tee Ōpɛpɛm baako, ahankron ne nkron anaa cha mu nkyemu mmienu ne akwire po nwɔtwe (GH¢1,909 million or 2.8 percent) ne sikasem mu mpontuo cha mu nkyemu aduasa mmiensa ne akwire po mmienu (33.2 percent). Sika nkamu yi a yen nsa anka no firi sika ahodoo a ese se eba wɔ Ōman no nkorabata ahodoo no mu a antumi amma no enti.
10. Sika ahodoo a ebaa fotos mu firi Ōpɛpɛn kɔsi Ɛbo awieɛ wɔ afe 2022 mu no na yeakyerɛ mu wɔ cha mu nkyemu mu wɔ hyehyepono 1 so no.



Hyeɛɛpono 1: Sika a ebaa fotoɗ mu firi Ɔpepɛn-Ɔbo wo 2022 mu ho tofa



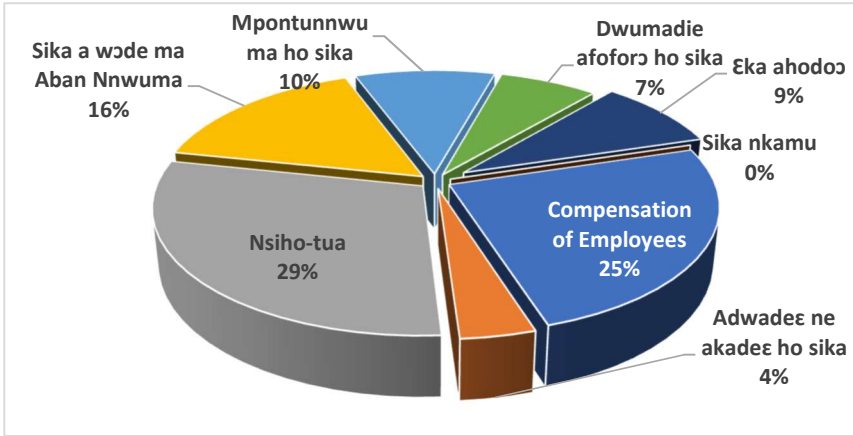
### DWUMA A YEDE SIKADIƆ

11. Sika dodoɗ a Aban de dii dwuma a eka a yeɗe dada ne sika afodoro bi ka ho bie koɗuruu Ɔpepɛm ɔha ne nkron, ahanan ne aduonu baako a eye ɔman mu adwadeɛ nyinaa mu ɔha mu nkyemu dunwoɗwe ne akyire po enum (GH¢109,421 million -18.5 percent of GDP), na yei boroo sika dodoɗ Ɔpepɛm ɔha ne mmiensa, ahankron aduokron mmienu (GH¢103,992 million) a eye ɔman mu adwadeɛ nyinaa mu ɔha mu nkyemu dunson ne akyire po nsia (17.6 percent of GDP) a eye sika dodoɗ a yeɗe sii yen ani so se yeɗe beɗi dwuma no so ɔha mu nkyemu enum ne akyire po mmienu. Dwumadie ho sika a eboroo soɗ kakra no farebae ne Nsiho ne Sika a yetua ma Aban Nwumakuo ahodoɗ.



12. Dwuma a yede sika dii na yaakyere mu wa hyehyepo 2 so no.

*Hyehyepo 2: Dwuma a yede sika dii firi Dɔpɔn-Ɛbo wa 2022 mu*



### SIKASEM HO DWUMADIE AHODOɗ

13. Aban sikasem ho dwumadie wa eberɛ a yereka ho asem yi mu no kosii se yedii sika boroo deɛ na yede asi yen ani soɗ no so. Sika a yedi boroo soɗ no kosii ɔpɛpɛm aduanan enan ne aduonu mmienɛ a eye ɔman mu adwadee nyinaa mu ɔha mu nkyemu nson ne akɔyire ɔɗ enan (GH¢44,022 million - 7.4% of GDP) a na deɛ yede asi yen ani so se yede bedi dwuma no ye ɔpɛpɛm aduasa nsia, ahansia ne aduɔwɔtwe enan a eye ɔman mu adwadee nyinaa mu ɔha mu nkyemu nsia ne akɔyire ɔɗ mmienɛ (GH¢36,684 million - 6.2% of GDP). Yenyaa sika a na yebehia asɔ yen sika soɗ dodoo no ara firii ɔman yi mu. Amannɔne eka nso a yetuaa no koɗuruu ɔpɛpɛm nsia, ahanum ne aduasa baako a eye ɔman mu adwadee nyinaa mu ɔha mu nkyemu baako ne akɔyire ɔɗ baako (GH¢6,531 million - 1.1% of GDP).

### Eka A Oman No Boɔ Wa Afe 2022 mu

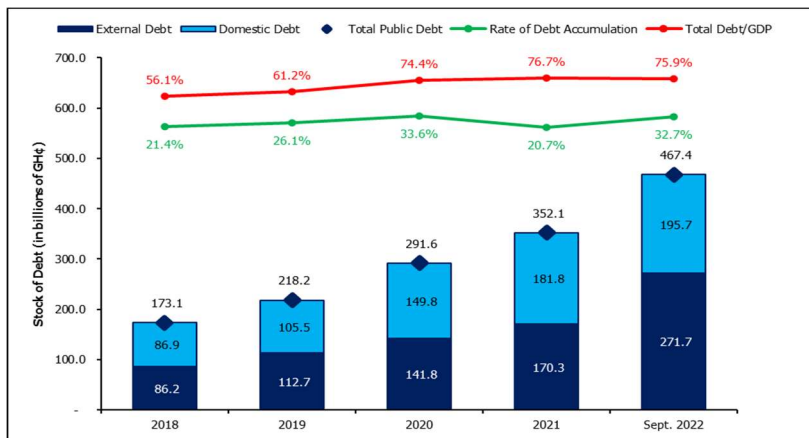
14. Amaneɛbo a ewɔ ho seesei kyere se Ɛbo bosome baa awieɛɛ wa afe 2022 mu no, na eka a oman yi de no nyinaa aduru ɔpɛpɛm ahanan aduosia nson, ahasa aduɔson baako ne akɔyire ɔɗ aduasa mmienɛ (GH¢467,371.32 million) a wode ko Amerika sika mu a, eye ɔpɛpɛm aduanan nɔwɔtwe, ahanɔwɔtwe ne aduɔson baako ne akɔyire ɔɗ aduasa enan ((US\$48,871.34 million) a eye ɔman mu adwadee nyinaa mu ɔha



mu nkyemu aduɔson enum ne akyire pɔ nkron (75.9 percent of GDP). Eka a oman yi de no ye oman yi mu eka ne amannɔne eka. Oman yi mu eka a oman yi de no ye ɔpɛpɛm oha ne aduɔkron enum, ahansia ne aduonum nson ne akyire pɔ aduosia baako (GH¢195,657.61 million) a eye oman mu adwadee nyinaa mu oha mu nkyemu aduasa baako ne akyire pɔ nɔwɔtwe (31.8 percent of GDP) enna amannɔne eka a nso a oman yi de no ye ɔpɛpɛm ahanu ne aduɔson baako, ahanson ne dumiensa ne akyire pɔ aduɔson baako (GH¢271,713.71 million) a eye oman yi mu adwadee nyinaa mu oha mu nkyemu aduanan enan ne akyire pɔ baako (44.1 percent of GDP).

- Deɛ emaa oman yi ara mu eka a oman yi de no kɔɔ soro no ne sɛ bosea ho nsiho a kɔɔ soro, enna amannɔne eka no nso farebae pɔtee ne oman yi sika mu duru a eso tee no.

*Hyeheyɛpono 3: Sɛdeɛ eka a oman no de no tee (2018 – Ebo, 2022)*



**Beaɛ a amaneebo yi firi: Sikasem Asoɛɛ (MoF)**





## **Nneɛma a ɛma Oman sikasɛm gyina a yɛde ani abu sɛ yɛɛɛnya wɔ 2023 mu**

16. Animanim Sikasɛm ho Nhyehyɛɛɛ Botaeɛ Ahooɔɔ mu Akwankyerɛ no enti, Aban de asi n’ani so sɛ ne nsa bɛka Sikasɛm mu Mpontuo Nhyinasoo a ɛdidi soɔ yi wɔ ɛberɛ tiawa a ɛdi yen anim (2023-2026) yi mu:
- i. Oman yi mu adwadeɛ nyinaa kankoroɔ ɔha mu nkyɛmu ɛnan ne akyire pɔ mmiensa;
  - ii. Oman yi mu adwadeɛ a Fango nka ho bie kankoroɔ ɔha mu nkyɛmu ɛnan;
  - iii. Afe awieɛɛ nneɛma-boo-sorokoɔ ɔha mu nkyɛmu nwɔtwe a ɛɛtumi ako soro anaa ɛso ate aba fam ɔha mu nkyɛmu mmienu;
  - iv. Anyɛ bie koraa no, sika dodoɔ a ɛsɛ sɛ ɛka yen fotoɔ ye oman mu adwadeɛ nyinaa mu ɔha mu nkyɛmu baako ne akyire pɔ mmiensa wɔ ɛberɛ a ɛdi yen anim (2023-2026) yi mu; ɛnna afei
  - v. Amannɔne Sika Dodoɔ a ɛsɛ sɛ yenya de kra nneɛma bɛyɛ abosome ɛnan.
17. ɛsiane sikasɛm mu mpontuo nnyinasoo botaeɛ ne animanim yi ara mu sikasɛm nhyehyɛɛɛ botaeɛ ahooɔɔ enti, yɛde nneɛma ɛma oman sikasɛm gyina yie ho botaeɛ ahooɔɔ a ɛdidi soɔ yi asi yen ani so sɛ ɛsɛ sɛ yen nsa ka wɔ afe 2023 mu:
- i. Oman yi mu adwadeɛ nyinaa kankoroɔ ɔha mu nkyɛmu mmienu ne akyire pɔ nwɔtwe;
  - ii. Oman yi mu adwadeɛ a Fango nka ho bie kankoroɔ ɔha mu nkyɛmu mmiensa;
  - iii. Ɔpɛnimma bosome awieɛɛ nneɛma-boo-sorokoɔ ɔha mu nkyɛmu dunwɔtwe ne akyire pɔ nkron;
  - iv. Anyɛ bie koraa no, sika dodoɔ a ɛsɛ sɛ ɛka yen fotoɔ ye oman mu adwadeɛ nyinaa mu ɔha mu nkyɛmu hwee ne akyire pɔ nson; ɛnna
  - v. Amannɔne Sika Dodoɔ a ɛsɛ sɛ yenya de kra nneɛma boro abosome mmiensa ne nnansa.



## **AFE 2023 ANIMANIM YI ARA HO SIKASEM NYEHYEEɛ HO ANAMMONTUO**

### **Sikanya Ho Nhyehyeeɛ**

18. Sɛdeɛ eɓeyɛ na sikanya ho anammontuo no ase betim enti, Aban de sikanya ho nhyehyeeɛ a ano eɓoɔ som oman yi mu adwadeɛ nyinaa oha mu nkyɛmu baako ne akyiri pɔ aduasa enum (1.35 percent of GDP) beba abɛto Mmarahyɛbadwa yi anim ama moadwennwene ho, agye atom. Nhyehyeeɛ ahodoɔ no mu bi na eɗidi soɔ yi:

- Besakra sigarete ne tawa adwadeɛ ho etoɔ mu ama ene ECOWAS etoɔ ho nhyehyeeɛ asiae so, na yɛapagya nsaden ho etoɔ mu ama aboro bia (beer) ahodoɔ deɛ so.
- Bɛpagya adwadeɛ ho etoɔ (VAT) no mu afiri oha nkyɛmu dumieniu ne efa de ako oha nkyɛmu dunum na yɛatre nneema a yɛgye eho Adwadeɛ etoɔ(VAT) no mu, asane atu anammɔn ahodoɔ afa adwadeɛ a enni sɛ yɛgye eho adwadeɛ ho etoɔ (VAT) no ho.
- Besesa Oman Sikasem Nsiesie Ho Etoɔ (National Fiscal Stabilisation Levy,NFSL) no aye no Mpontuo ne Nsiesie ho etoɔ (Growth and Sustainability Levy,GSL)ama adi nneema ahodoɔ no nyinaa ho dwuma.
- Bete Abɛɛfo afidie so sikamane ho etoɔ (Electronic Transfer Levy) no so afiri oha nkyɛmu baako akyiri pɔ enum (1.5) akɔduru oha nkyɛmu baako (1) na yɛayi daadaa sikateɛ no afiri ho.
- Nhyehyeeɛ afoforo nso na eɗidi soɔ yi:
  - Betɔn deɛ wɔfrɛ no 5G Electromagnetic Spectrum no;
  - Bɛhwɛ ama eɗanhane ho etoɔtua adi mu;
  - Betu anammɔn afa fangotubea (“Jubilee Field”) no ho nam so anya fango ho akwannya afoforo (Additional Oil Entitlement) (AEO) ; na afei



- Yɛasakra sika a ɛba omanfoɔ nsam ho etoɔ no mu sɛdeɛ ɛbɛyɛ a, sika a annya ammekka nsa, na yɛate ho etoɔ no, yɛahwɛ ama onii no nsa aka.

### **Sɛdeɛ Yɛde Sika bɛdi Dwuma**

19. Sikanya nhyehyɛɛ no akyiri no, Aban bɛtu sɛdeɛ yɛde sika bɛdi dwuma ho nhyehyɛɛ ahodoɔ a ɛdidi soɔ yi ho anammɔn de aboa sikasɛm mu mpontuo:

- Beto Asetenam Mmoa A Eko Tia Ohia (LEAP) sika no mu afiri sidi ahanan aduonum (Ghs45) no a yetua no bosome biara no akɔɔuru Ghana sidi aduɔkron (GHs90), na yɛapagya nnipa dodoɔ a yetua ma wɔn no mu afiri nnipa mpem ahasa aduanan ɛnan, ɔha ne aduɔwɔtwe enum (344,185). Saa nsakraɛɛ ahodoɔ yi bɛpagya afe 2022 Mmoa A Eko Tia Ohia (LEAP) sika no mu afiri Ghana sidi ɔpɛpɛm ɔha aduɔkron nson ahanum (GHs197.5) no akɔɔuru Ghana sidi ɔpɛpɛm ahasa aduɔkron enum (GHs395 million);
- Bɛpagya sika a wɔtua ma wɔn a wɔnoa sukuu adidiekwa ho aduane no mu ama deɛ wɔde bɛka ho no enti akɔɔuru Ghana sidi ɔpɛpɛm ɔha aduasa nwɔtwe (GHs138 million),
- Yɛbɛtoa so atete Omanpanin, Omanpanin Abadiakyire, Asoafoɔ, Asoafoɔ Abadiakyire, Nkuroɔn, Nkuro, ne Nkuro nketewa mu Asoafoɔ, ne afoforoɔ bi a Aban dwumadie sononko hyehyɛ wɔn nsa, a oman nnwumakuo a ɛdi dwuma pɔtee bi (State Owned Enterprises) mu mpanimfoɔ ka ho bie akatua so ɔha nkyɛmu aduasa;
- Yɛde sikanya ho etoɔ dodoɔ a yɛte firi sika a yetwa to ho de di dwuma bi so no bɛba fam afiri ɔha nkyɛmu aduonu enum a seesei yɛte no aba ɔha nkyɛmu edu nson akyiri pɔ enum;
- ɛnkɔsi afe 2023 awieɛɛ no, yɛbɛtwe sika a yetwa to ho de di dwuma bi no nyinaa agu Abɛɛfo Sika ho Ntotoɛɛ ne Amanɛɛbo ɛkwan so no so (GIFMIS) na yɛahwɛ sɛ wɔbɛfa Abɛɛfo Sika ho Ntotoɛɛ ne amanɛɛbo ɛkwan no (GIFMIS) so



atu sikanya ne sɛdeɛ yɛde sika di dwuma ho anammɔn nyinaa.

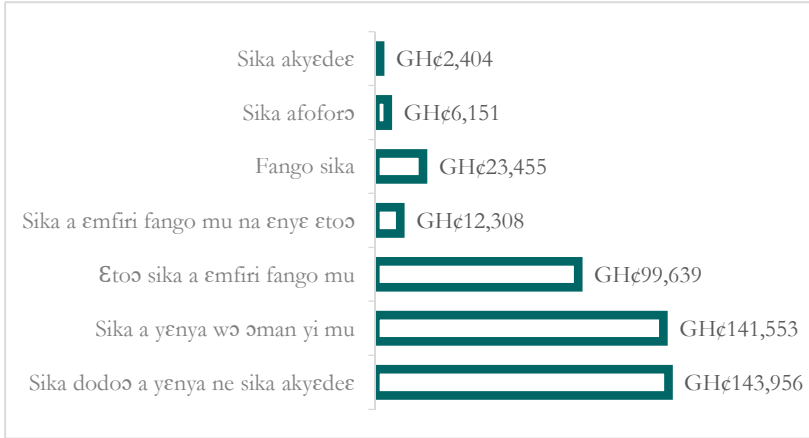
- Beye nhyehyɛɛ a afe biara mu no emma Oman nnwumakuo a edi dwuma pɔtee bi (State owned enterprises SOEs) akatua ntomu ho nhyehyɛɛ mmoro deɛ wɔfre no “Single Spine” akatua nhyhyɛɛ deɛ so;

### **Afe 2023 Mu Sika Anoboaboa**

20. Afe 2023 mu no, sika dodoɔ a esi Aban ani so sɛ ɔbɛgyɛgye wɔ sikanya nhyehyɛɛ ne akyɛdeɛ ahodoɔ mu no ano som Ghana sidi ɔpɛpɛm ɔha aduanan mmiensa ahankron aduonum nsia GH¢143,956 million (Oman yi mu adwadeɛ nyinaa bo a esom mu ɔha nkyɛmu edu nwɔtwe akyiripɔ hwee(18.0% of GDP) na yei nyinasoɔ beye sikanya ekwan a ebɛwɔ ho afeɔɔ-a ne titire ne etogyɛgyɛ nhyehyɛɛ - na anoboɔ besom Oman mu adwadeɛ nyinaa bo a esom no mu ɔha nkyɛmu baako akyiri pɔ aduasa enum(1.35 percent of GDP. ).
21. Oman yi mu sika dodoɔ ne sika akyɛdeɛ a yɛbɛgyɛgye no ano ebɔɔ besom Ghana sidi ɔpɛpɛm ɔha aduanan baako ahanum aduonum mmienu (GH¢141,552), na yei da afe mu sikasem kankorɔ a eye ɔha nkyɛmu aduanan nsia akyiri pɔ nsia adi, na ewɔ soro sene deɛ yɛde ani bu faa afe 2022 ho no deɛ so. Mpontuo mu aboafɔɔ sika akyɛdeɛ a wɔde bɛma no ano som Ghana sidi ɔpɛpɛm mmienu aha enan ne mmiensa (GH¢2,403 million) (Oman yi mu adwadeɛ nyinaa bo a esom mu ɔha nkyɛmu hwee akyiri pɔ enum (0.5% of GDP).



*Hyeɛhyepono 4: Afe 2023 mu sika ahooɗo (in GH¢ Million)*



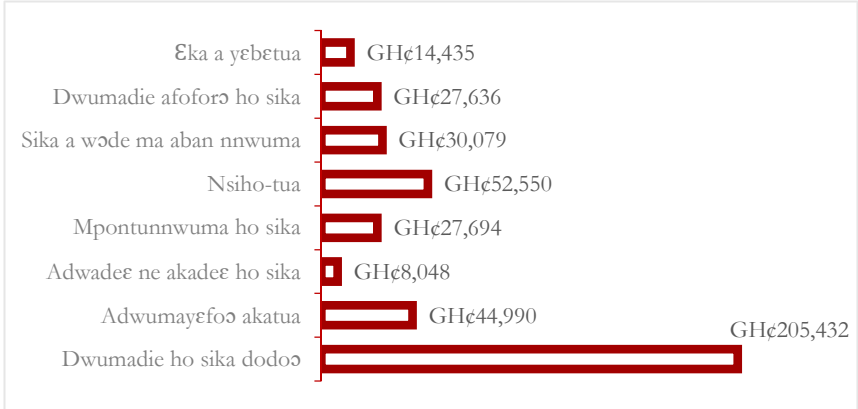
*Beaee a amaneebo yi firi: Sikasem Asoeeɛ (MoF)*

**Sedeɛ Yebeɛkyeɛ Sika Mu wo 2023 mu**

22. Ani da ekwan se sika dodoɗo a yeɗe bedi dwuma (a eka a yeɗetua ka ho bi) beye Ghana sisi ɔpepem ahanu nr enum ahanan aduasa baako (GHC205,431) a eye oman yi mu adwadee nyinaa bo a esom mu cha mu nkyemu aduonu enum akɛyiri po nsia. Se yeɗe deɛ na ani da ekwan se yeɗenya wo afe 2022 mu no toto ho a, nkontabuo yi da no adi se sika a yeɗe dii dwuma (primary expenditure) so tee wo oman yi mu adwadee nyinaa bo a esom ho cha nkyekyemu hwee akɛyiri po mmiensa (deɛ eye aseɗeɛ) na yei da Aban krado a waye se ɔbetu oman yi sikasem ho anammɔn pa ama agyina yie no adi. Afe 2023 sika a yeɗe bedi dwuma no ho nkontabuo na yeabo no tɔfa wo hyeɛhyepono 5 so no.



*Hyeɛhyɛpono 5: Sika nkyekyɛmu wɔ afe 2023 (in GH¢ Million)*



*Beaɛɛ a amaneebo yi firɛ: Sikasem Asoɛɛ (MoF)*

### **Sikasem mu Nhyehyɛɛ Nnyinasoɔ ne Sikasem ho Dwumadie Ahodoɔ 2023 mu**

23. Sɛ yɛde yen ani bu sika dodoo a yɛbenya ne deɛ wɔde bekyɛ yen a,(ɛka a yɛbetua nyinaa ka ho) a, eho nkontabuo nyinaa kɔsi Ghana sidi Ɔpɛpɛm aduosia baako, ahanan aduɔson enum ( GH¢61,475 million), a eyɛ Oman mu adwadeɛ nyinaa bo a esom mu ɔha nkyɛmu nson ne akyiri pɔ nson.Yɛde toto eho a, ɛka a ɛbeba akyire ye Ghana sidi Ɔpɛpɛm nwɔtwe ahankron aduonu enum (GH¢8,925 million), a eyɛ Oman mu adwadeɛ nyinaa bo a esom no ɔha nkyɛmu baako ne akyiri pɔ baako (1.1).
24. Yenam akwanhodoɔ so a Amanɔnɔne ne Oman yi mu deɛ ka ho bi so na ɛbenya siak a aka mu a yɛbehia de asɔ sika a yɛwɔ so. Sika afoforɔ a yɛbenya afiri yene Amanaman Ntam nkutahodie (multilateral) ne Oman bi ntam nkutahodie (bilateral) mu no beɛfiri mɛmpɛnsoɔ a yene Amanaman Sikasem Fotoɔ (IMF) ntam nkutahodie no beko akɔduru so.



## **MPONTUO A AKO SO WO ASOEEE AHODOO NO MU NE SEDEE NNEEMA TEE SESEI**

25. Saa cɔfa yi da mmɔden a Aban rebo fa dwumadie sononko (government flagship projects) a chyeɛ aseɛ wo asoeeɛ ahodoo mu wo afe 2022 mu no ho ne mpontunnwuma a wahyehye (planned activities) se cɔbedi wo afe 2023 mu no adi.
26. Saa dwumadie ne anammɔn ahodoo yi nyinaa gyina Aban Animanim yi ara mu Oman Mpontuo Dwumadie Nhyehyeeɛ (Government’s Medium-Term National Development Policy Framework, 2022-2026) no so. Dwumadie ahodoo yi botaeɛ ne se ebeboa ama Aban atumi aduru botaeɛ ahodoo a efa Ghana COVID 19 ne Ankorankore Nnwuma mu Nkanyan ho Mmoa (Ghanacares) ho no ne anammɔntuo a ewo Apam a wɔayɛ afa nhyehyeeɛ a ewo Amanaman Nkabom Ekuo Mpontuo nhyehyeeɛ (UN Agenda 2030, SDG’s) ne Abibirem Nkabom Kuo Botaeɛ 2023 (African Union Agenda 2063) mu ho no ho.
27. Saa cɔfa yi da Aban mmɔden a wabo wo Oman yi mmeaɛ ne Asoeeɛ ahodoo mu wo afe 2022 mu ne dwuma a cɔbedi wo afe 2023 mu adi.

### **Aduane Ho Banbo**

28. Aban botaeɛ a esi nani so se cɔbema nnua mfudeɛ (tree crops) ho mfasoo adɔɔso enti no, cɔmaa akuafoo nsa kaa eho ntute nnua nketewa dodoɔ ɔpɛpem mmieniu ne ahanson (2.7 million) wo afe 2022 wo kuaye eberɛ no mu.
29. Aban gyinaa Mmoayɛn A Ede Nnuane ne Nnwuma Ba Nhyehyeeɛ (Rearing for Food and Jobs module) no so toɔ nkokɔbedeɛ dodoɔ mpem cha aduonu (120,000) kyekye maa mmaa nkokɔyɛn akuafoo dodoɔ apem (1000) a wɔwo Nkuroɔn, Nkuro ne Mansini ahodoo nkron (9 MMDAs) mu a won ne (Savelugu, Sagnarigu, Wa Municipal, Nandom, Sissala Apueɛɛ, Krachi Apueɛɛ, Nkwanta Anafoɔ, Techiman Atifi ne Nkoranza). Aban sane maa akuafoo no mu biara nyaa Ntakrammoayɛn ebua a wɔde batere na edi eho



dwuma (120-capacity poultry battery cage) a wɔde nkoko no beɔmu.

30. Deɛ eka ho bio ne sɛ, yetotoɔ ntɔtemmoa nketewa (small ruminants) dodoɔ mpem mmiensa ahanson aduonum (3,750) kyekye kɔ mmeaɛ a wɔyɛn ntɔtemmoa a eyɛ akuafoɔ aduanan enum (45) bi dea de sɔɔ wɔn asene sɛdeɛ ebete mfudeɛ ho ɔhaw a wɔhyia no so so nam so aboa ama wɔatumi ayɛ wɔn asetena mu asɛdeɛ ahodoɔ.
31. Afe 2023 mu, Aban behwe ama wɔadua, na wɔakyekye atea (cashew), nkuto (shea), kube(coconut), abɛ (oil palm), mamgoo (mango), ne rɔba (rubber) dodoɔ ɔpɛpɛm enum ne aduosia enum (5.65million) a ɛso doɔɔ de ama akuafoɔ dodoɔ mpem ɔha aduɔson enum ( 175,000).
32. Afe 2022 mu no, Aban gyinaa “Mansini Baako Adekoradan Baako Nhyehyɛɛ (“One District One Warehouse” programme) no so wiewe mfudeɛ adekoradan dodoɔ aduosia enum (65 warehouses) nam so de metrik tɔn dodoɔ mpem aduɔwɔtwe kaa ɔman ahocden a yɛde kora aburoo sɛso nnuane no ho, sɛdeɛ ebeyi nnɔbaɛ a wɔtwa a ɛsɛ kwa no afiri hɔ, ama akuafoɔ nsa aka wɔn adwuma no ho mfasoɔ.
33. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban bewie Tamne afuo-so-nsuguguo dwumadie no ɔfa a ɛto so mmiensa no, atutu asutaɛ wɔ Sunyeri, Tousal/Jeyiri, Tasundo ne Gilang na yeatutu afuo-so-nsuguguo mmena wɔ mmeaɛ afoforo a ebeyɛ yie Vunania and Gilang.

### **Dyɛasaseyie a wɔmfraa mu ho anammɔntuo**

34. ɛsiane sɛdeɛ nnansa yi ɔyɛasaseyie a wɔafra mu (inorganic fertiliser) ho yɛɛ den ma ne ebɔɔ nso kɔɔ soro pa ara ɛsiane ewiase nyinaa mu ɔhaw a ɛreko so no enti no, Aban apagya adwadifoɔ a wɔtɔn ɔyɛasaseyie a wɔmfraa mu (Organic fertiliser) no kyɛfa a wɔwɔ mu sɛdeɛ emma dodoɔ a ebɛhia no ntɔ sini. Saa anammɔntuo yi aboa ama kuayɛ ako nkan, ayi ɛkom afiri hɔ.





35. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban begye mmoa afiri EXIM sikakorabea (EXIM bank) no ho nam so asisi mfidie a wɔde ye ɔyɛasaseyie a wɔmfaa mu no bi afoforɔ, asane atretre deɛ ewɔ ho dada no mu.
36. Afe 2022 mu no, Aban gyinaa dwumadie a wɔato edin Nsuomnamyɛn a ɛma Nnuane ne Nnwuma nhyehyɛɛ (Aquaculture for Food and Jobs, AFJ) no so, hyehyɛɛ nsuomnam adekoradeɛ dodoɔ ɔha aduonu enan (124 holding facilities)-nsuomnam asutaeɛ ɔha ne nwɔtwe ne nsuomnam ebuo edu nsia (108 ponds and 16 cages), maa nsuomnam aduane baage dodoɔ mpem Dunson, ahanan aduosia (17, 460,) sane de nsuomnam mma guguu akuo ne nnwuma ahodoɔ dodoɔ aduonu enum asutaeɛ ne akoradeɛ mu. Bio, yɛmaa nnipa dodoɔ ahanu aduonu enan (294) nteteeɛ fa ekwan pa a yɛfa so ye kua ho, enna nsuomnam akuafɔɔ ahanan ne nwɔtwe (408) nso, yɛmaa wɔn nteteeɛ faa ekwan a yɛfa so ye nsuomnam aduane wɔ ɔman yi mu ho.
37. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban bema akuhodoɔ bi nsa aka asutaeɛ a wɔde kley na anwono dodoɔ ahasa (300 earthen ponds), nsuomnam adekoradeɛ aduanan (40 cages) tapolin tanke aduonum mmienu (52 tarpaulin tanks) na wasane de nsuomnam aduane baage dodoɔ mpem aduasa enum ( 35,000), koobi (tilapia) ne adwene mma (catfish) ɔpɛpem mmiensa (3 million) ama wɔn.

### **Kookoo ho Dwumadie**

38. Kookoo dwumadie mu no, yɛmaa mmabunu dii dwuma ahodoɔ sɛ ebia nsiesie (rehabilitation), kookoo a yɛtwa gu sane dua (replanting), kookoo so adupeteɛ (mass spraying), ɔyɛasaseyie peteeɛ (fertilizer application), ne kookoo nnua dodoɔ ho twitwa (mass pruning) so maa mmabunu dodoɔ mpem ɔha aduanan nson (147,000) nyaa adwuma yɛɛɛ de sii akuraase kɔ kuro keɛɛ mu akwantuo no ano.



39. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban beɔta dwumadie ahooɔɔ yi so, nam so ama nnnwuma aba, ama deɛ ewɔ ho dada no ase atim, nam so ate asodie a eɔa aban so fa nnnwuma a enni ho no so.

### **Ogyahooɔɔn**

40. Seɔee ebeyɛ na yɛbesi ogyahooɔɔn a yehwere wɔ eberɛ a yɛde anyinam ahooɔɔn reko mmeammea a ehia wɔ ne kyɛ mu ano na ehoo nhyehyɛee nyinaa beko nkan enti no, yɛwiee, Firaw Mantam-Achimota anyinam ahoma ho dwumadie (161kV Volta-Achimota-Mallam Transmission Line Upgrade) no.
41. Seɔee ebeyɛ na ennuru afe 2024 no na Anyinam ahooɔɔn aduru Ōman yi afaan nyinaa no enti, Ebo 2022 mu no, yetwaa mpɔtam dodoɔ cha aduonum nson (157) too Ōman Anyinam ahooɔɔn nhoma no so bi nam so pagyaa anyinam ahooɔɔn akwannya a ewɔ ŋman yi mu no mu firi afe 2021 mu deɛ cha nkyɛmu aduwɔɔtwe nson akyiri pɔ mmiensa (87.03%) no koduru cha aduwɔɔtwe nɔwɔtwe akyiri pɔ aduonum enan (88.54%).
42. Aban botaeɛ a ene se ɔbɛma anyinam ako nkuro a nsuo atwa ho ahyia (supɔ) na ehoo ko ye den no enti, yɛafiri aseɛ asisi ehoo mfidie



mmiensa wɔ Azizkpe, Afive ne Alorkpem a ewɔ Ada Apueeɛ Mansini a ewɔ Nkran Mantam mu no mu.

43. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban beɔdi dwuma nam so de ahoboa a ɔreyɛ wɔ Nkran-Kumasi anyinam nhoma ne Atɔee fam anyinam nhoma nsiesie dwumadie ho no aba awieeɛ, na wasane aboa ama



dwumadie a wɔato edin sɛ “Aban De Owia mu Anyinam Di Dwumadi” no afiri aseɛ.

44. Aban beɣyina nyehyɛɛɛ a wɔato edin “SHEP-4”, “SHEP-5” ne “Turkey dwumadie” no so atwe anyinam nhoma akɔ nkuro ahanan (400) afoforɔ bi so wɔ afe 2023 mu. Nkuro ahooɔɔ bi a ewɔ Ahafo, Asante, Bono, Atifi, ne Atifi Apueɛ Amantam mu nsa beka bi. Aban beɣiri aseɛ akyekye abeɛfo lɛre akwan ho owia mu anyinam nkanea no (all-in-one solar street lighting) akoko Nkuroɔɔn, Nkuro, ne Mansini ahooɔɔ no mu.



## **Adwumanya ho Nhyehyɛɛ**

45. Eduruu Ahineme 2022 mu no, na Mmabunu Adwumanya Adwumakuo (Youth Employment Agency) no, agyina ne nkorabata ahodoɔ no so afa nnipa dodoɔ Mpem aduɔwɔtwe, ahanson aduasa enum (80,735).
46. Afe 2022 mu, Aban faa Ōman Adwumanya ho ekwan foforo nhyehyɛɛ (National Alternative Employment and Livelihood Programme (NAELP)); no so tuu anammɔn a edidi soɔ yi:
- Siesiee nsase a aseɛ, sane duaa nnua wɔ asase dodoɔ hekta ahansia aduanan enum (645) so nam so maa adwumanya ho akwannya dodoɔ mpem mmienɔ ahasa.; na afei
  - Guu nnua aba dodoɔ ɔpɛpɛm aduonu (20 million) de boaa Afuoɔyɛ Mpontuo Dwumadie (plantation development programme) no nam so maa mmabunu mpem aduɔwɔtwe aduɔson baako (80,071) a wɔwɔ Akotom, Adinkra, Techire, Akwatiakwaso, Fufuo ne Hohoe mu nyaa afeɔɔ ne animanim yi ara nnnwuma (permanent and casual jobs) yɛɛɛ.
47. Afe 2023 mu nso, Aban beko so ayɛ deɛ edidi soɔ yi:
- Beɔduadia nnua nam so asiesie asase hekta dodoɔ apem (1000) a aseɛ wɔ mpɔtam pɔtee ahodoɔ bi mu, atintim nnua a wɔtumi nya mu sika sɛ ebia kube, abɛ, sitrɔs (ankaa) ne amango dodoɔ ɔpɛpɛm de aboa ama afuoɔyɛ mpontuo (plantation development) ako nkan asane de asi nnua dodoɔ a wɔatwitwa anan mu;
  - Beɔbueɔ beaɛɛ ahodoɔ edu a wɔtintim nnua nketewa nam so ama nnipa dodoɔ mpem ɔha anya nnnwuma ayɛ; na afei
  - Yeɔbema wɔn a wɔyɛ galamsey seesei ne wɔn a wɔnya bi a wɔbeyɛ dodoɔ mpem aduonu (20,000) ne fam agudeɛtuo adwuma nketewa dodoɔ ahanu (200 small-scale mining companies) nteteeɛ afa fagudeɛtuo ho apɔmuden ho (mine health), ahobanɔ nhyehyɛɛ (safety standard) ne ekwan



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*“Yereka abom adi dwuma de Mpontuo ne Adwadeɛye asane ama ahooden aba Oman Sikasem  
u na yeama aseɛ atim”*

foforo ne ekwan pa a wɔtumi fa so ye fagudeɛtuo dwumadie  
mu ho.



## **Wo-deɛ-hyɛ-aseɛ Dwumadie (YouStart)**

48. Ɛye aban anisoadehunu se afe 2022-2025 mu no ɔɓefa “wo-deɛ-hyɛ-aseɛ dwumadie” no so ama mmabunu bosea a nsiho biara nni ho, ama woɗe abueɓue nnwuma dodoɔ ɔɓepem baako (one million jobs).



49. Saa dwumadie yi a ɛwo ho mfee mmiensa ntam yi aboa nnwuma a mmabunu na woɗi anim (woɗn a woɗni mmoroo mfee aduanan (40 years) ne Nnwuma Nketewa ne Adantam (Small Medium Enterprises ,SMEs) aduɔson ama woɗn nsa aka mmoa se ebia dwumadie ho nimdee (capacity building), adwadifoɔ ho akwannya (access to markets), adwuamayɛ ho mmara-so-die ne adwadeɛ mudie. Sika dodoɔ a yeakyekye wo dwumadie yi mu ye Ghana sidi ɔɓepem baako, mpem aduɔkron nwoɗwe (GH¢1.98 million).
50. Aban ne Oman Ghana Sikakorabea Nyinaa Nkabom Ekuo (Ghana Association of Banks (GAB) ne Dwadie Banke ahodoɔ dubaako eleven (11) commercial banks) de nsa ahyɛ nteaseɛ apam ase fa wo-deɛ-hyɛ-aseɛ (Youstart) dwumadie no ho. Ɛnam yei so enti sikakorabea ahodoɔ dubaako de sika dodoɔ, Ghana sidi ɔɓepempem baako, ɔɓepem ɔha aduosia nkron (GH¢1.169 billion) a eɓyina ho ma sika dodoɔ a woatwa ato ho ama dwumadie no mu ɔha mu nkyɛmu aduasa.



## **Ghana Nnuadua dwumadie a ɛɛsi ewiem nsakrae ho ɔhaw ano**

51. Afe 2022 mu no, yegyinaa dwumadie a wato edin” Ghana Nnuadua ɛda” no so kyekyee nnuwa nketewa dodoɔ ɔpɛpɛm aduonu nsia, mpɛm aduonum enuɔm (26.55 million seedlings) na wɔatumi atintim emu dodoɔ ɔpɛpɛm aduonu enan , mpɛm aduanan enan (24.44 million). Bio, yekyekyee nnuwa nketewa a ofram, emire, wawa, kokrodua, teak, cedrela, gmelina, cassia, eucalyptus ne mahogany ka ho bie dodoɔ ɔpɛpɛm dummienu ne mpɛm nkron (12.9 million) ma wɔduaɛ.



### **Ghana Nnuadua ɛda (Green Ghana Day)**

52. Yegyinaa Oman Nnuadua Dwumadie no so dua nnuwa hekta dodoɔ mpɛm dubaako ne ahansia aduokron mmien (11,692ha) a annuru hekta mpɛm dunson (17,000ha) a yeɛɛ adwene sɛ anka yebedua no.

53. Afe 2023 mu Ghana Nnuadua ɛda no, yebedua nnuwa nketewa dodoɔ ɔpɛpɛm aduonu.

54. ɛsiane nsunsuansoɔ boɔne a Ewim “ɔhyewdenden” (Global warming) de ba apɔmuden, nnuane ne Aman ahodoɔ a saa ɔhyew no ano ye den wɔ so dada sɛ ebia Ghana no sikasem mpontuo so no ama ɔhaw keɛɛ abeɔ ewiase sikasem so. Amaneebo bi a atɔ edwa wɔ deɛ wato edin sɛ V20 Adehwere ne ɔsɛɛ ho amaneebo



(“V20 Loss and Damage Report) no mu kyere sɛ efiri afe 2000 kɔsi 2019 mu no, esiane ewiem nsakraeɛ ho nsunsuansoɔ enti, Ghanaman nko ara hweree dɔla ɔpepepem dunum, ɔpepepem ahanu ne baako, ahansia aduɔkron enum (\$15,200,001,695).

55. Aban beko so atu nnɔbaeɛ ahodoɔ a etumi gyina ɔpe ano ho anammɔn, nam so de aboa ɔpe anogyina nhyehyeeɛ, na ɔde sika ahye afuo-so-nsuguguo (irrigation) ho akadeɛ mu wɔ Ōman yi afaɛnan nyinaa, na wahye nkuran ama nnipa dodoɔ de wɔn ho ahye ntɔtemmoayɛn mu sedee wɔn sikasem nnyinasoɔ beko nkan asane abre ɔhaw a eba esiane ewiem nsakraeɛ a esee mfudeɛ enti no.

### **Nsuo ne Ahonnie**

56. Afe 2022 mu no, yɛdii Mansini enum Nsuo dwumadie (Five Districts Water Supply Scheme) a ewɔ Firaw Mantam mu (Deɛ etɔ so mmiensa 3), a wɔsane frɛ no STRABAG NSUO DWUMADIE (STRABAG Water Project) a ede paapo nsuo ko Anyigbe; Agotime-Ziope; Central Tongu; Ho Atɔee ne Tongu Atifi mansini no ho dwuma ma ekɔduruu ɔha mu nkyemu aduɔkron enum. Yewie eho dwumadie nyinaa a, mpɔtam dodoɔ ahanan aduonu enan (424) ne nnipa dodoɔ mpem ahanu aduasa enan (234,000) na wɔbenya eso mfasoɔ.

57. Aban toaa so dii Mpoano Banbo Dwumadie (Coastal Protection Works) no ho dwuma de boɔ atenaɛ ahodoɔ a eɛben epo ho no ho ban firii asoɔkye kunini mu, sane faa so yii ɔmanfoɔ firii asoɔkye ho asiane mu, maa asetena koɔ nkan, boɔ agyapadeɛ ho ban. Mpoano asoɔkye banbo ho dwuma a ereko so wɔ mmeaɛ ahodoɔ a edidi soɔ yi mu no aduru ɔha mu nkyemu mpɛmpensoɔ a yede ahyehye ano no. Dansoman (ɔha mu nkyemu aduɔkron nson) (97%), Komenda (ɔha mu nkyemu aduɔkron enum) (95%), Elmina (ɔfa a etɔ so mmiensa- ɔha mu nkyemu aduɔkron mmienu) (92%), Cape Coast -ɔha mu nkyemu aduɔwɔtwe) (80%) ne Anomabu- ɔha mu nkyemu aduɔson enum (75%), Dixcove- ɔha mu nkyemu aduanan (40%) Aboadze -ɔfa a etɔ so mmienu -ɔha





mu nkyɛmu aduanan enum (45%) ne Ningo-Prampram -Oha mu nkyɛmu aduonum (50%).

58. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban beɔtoa dwuma ahooɔɔ a wafiri aseɛ no so, na afei wafiri Mpoano Banɔ Dwumadie afoforɔ ase wɔ Blekusu (Ofa a etɔ so mmienu), Apam, Axim (Ofa a etɔ so mmienu), La ne Teshie, Dansoman (Ofa a etɔ so mmienu), Shama, Ningo-Prampram (Dwumadie 2), Tema New Town, Anloga, Takoradi ne Maritime Asuapɔn Mpoano Banɔ Dwumadie (Maritime University Coastal Protection Projects).

### **Lɔre Akwan**

59. Afe 2022 mu no, yeɔgu so redi dwuma afa La Mpoano ekwan a Nkran Tema Mpoano ekwan nsiesie ne Nungua Barrier ekwan nsamsɔɔ abɔntasa ka ho bie no ho dwuma.



*La Beach Road Completion Project*

60. Aban anisoadehunu a ɛne sɛ ɔbɛma lɔre akwan aye abɔnta ama lɔrekwan ho banɔ ase atim enti no, wafiri akwan a ɛka nkuro mmienu bɔ mu (trunk roads) a ɛdidi sɔɔ yi ho dwumadie ase: Tema – Aflao, Tema – Akosombo akwan no; ɔresiesie Assin Fosu – Assin Praso akwan a wɔnam so bɛma Assin Fosu kurom akwan dodoɔ kilomita baako akyiri pɔ mmienu (1.2km) beye akwan abɔntanan no, keteke akwan ase nsamsɔɔ ne Assin Fosu ne Assin Praso kurom nsuka ahooɔɔ nsisie.



61. Yeɛgu Obetsebi Lamptey kanko abonta nsamsɔɔ no ne ne nsiesie no ɔfa a etɔ so mmieniu no so. Bio seesei a yeawie Tema Motorway kanko no ɔfa a edi kan no, ɔfa a etɔ so mmieniu no a emu dwumadie ne nsamsɔɔ no abontasa ho dwumadie no behye aseɛ.

*Obetsebi Lamptey ekwan no ɔfa a etɔ so mmieniu*



62. Amantam mu ne Amantam ntam akwan ho dwumadie no a yefirii aseɛ wo afe 2019 no mu biara aduru mpempensɔɔ a ekɔ nkan. Deɛ yeatumi awie no na edidi soɔ yi:

Sn.	Dwumadie no edin	Mantam	Ne tenten (km)
1	Osiem - Begoro ekwan nsiesie- ekuo 5	Apueɛɛ	24.8
2	Golokwati-Wli ekwan mu mpagya (km10- km27)	Firaw,	17.0
3	Nsuta – Beposo, mu mpagya ekuo 3	Ashanti	7.0
4	Nkonya Wrumping – Kwamikrom nsiesie	Oti	21.0
5	Bawjiase - Adeiso so dwumadie kar	mfimfini	15.0
6	Tamale - Salaga Road - ekwan so anweaguo ekuo 1	Atifi	25.4



63. Lore akwan ahooɔ a eho dwumadie ako anim no bi ne:

Sn.	Dwumadie edin	Mantam	Ne tenten (km)	Mpɛmpensoɔ (%)
1	Navrongo - Naga ekwan nsesie (km 2.7 - km 42.2) - Lot 1	Apueɛ Atifi	39.5	45
2	Wa-Bulenga-Yaala kwan (Km 6.0- km 37.0) - ekuo 1	Atɛɛ Atifi	31.0	52
3	Salaga - Ekumdipe - Kpandai kwan nsesie (Km 26.7 - km 45.3) ne Kpandai - Nkanchina ekwan(10.8km) - ekuo 2	Atifi	29.4	69
4	Yagaba - Mankarigu ekwan nsesie (Km 12.0 - km 24.0) ne Mankarigu - Nawuni ekwan nsiesie (Km 0.0 – km 17.5) - ekuo 4	Atifi Apueɛ	29.5	76
5	Daboya - Mankarigu ekwan nsesie (Km 30.0 - km 63.1) - ekuo 5	Savanna	33.1	52
6	Atebubu – Kwame Danso akwan nsiesie	Bono Apueɛ	35.0	30
7	Anwiankwanta – Obuasi ekwan nsiesie	Ashanti	30.0	90
8	Nalerigu – Gbintri ekwan nsiesie (Km 6.0 – km 46.0) - ekuo 2	Atifi Apueɛ	40.0	70
9	New Abirem – Ofoasekuma ekwan (Km 0.0 - km 33.2) - ekuo 2	Apueɛ	33.2	99
10	Bogoso – Insu Siding-Huni Valley ekwan nsesie - ekuo 4	Atɛɛ	26.0	83
11	Sefwi Wiawso - Akontombra ekwan nsesie (Km 0.0 - km 15.0) - ekuo 2	Atɛɛ Atifi	15.0	75
12	Akrodie - Sayereso ekwan nsiesie (Km 0.0 - km 20.0) - Lot 1	Ahafo	20.0	85
13	Menji – Bui ekwan nsiesie (Km 0.0 – km 30.0) - ekuo 1	Bono	30.0	98.4
14	Nkran Mantam mu akwan pɔtee bi nsiesie	Nkran	25.0	78



## **Nwomasua**

64. Aban botaeɛ a ene sɛ ɔbɛma sukuu ahodoɔ ne Nwomasua ɔfese nyinaa nsa aka akadeɛ dodoɔ a wɔbɛhia ama wɔn dwumadie ako nkan enti no, Aban tɔɔ 66 sita bɔɔs ɔha aduɔson enum (66-seater Buses), Pick-Up ahyɛn aduɔson baako (71 Pick-Ups) ne trakta mmieniu (2 Tractors) kyekye maa Ntoasoɔ sukuu (Senior High Schools) ne Nsaanodwumasua ne Nteteɛ sukuu ahodoɔ (Technical and Vocational Education and Training Institutes (a wɔwɔ Oman yi mu no.
65. Afe 2022 mu no, Aban faa Mpɔtam Mpontuo ne Nsaanodwumasua sukuu ahodoɔ aduonu nkron so ( 29 Community Development and Vocational Technical Institutes) tetee mmarima mpem mmiensa ahanson ne aduonu enan (3,724) ne mmaa mpem mmiensa ahanson ne dunum (3,715) wɔ nsaanodwuma mu sɛdeɛ wɔn nimdeɛ bɛkɔ nkan ama wɔanya nnwuma aye anaa abuebue wɔn ara wɔn nnwuma afa so abre ohia ase.
66. Bio, yetetee mpɔtam adekyerɛfoɔ dodoɔ ahanu aduanan nwtwe (248 community educators) wɔ mpɔtam mpontuo ne Asetena mu banɔ ho nimdeɛ mu wɔ Kwaso Mpɔtam Mpontuo kolegyi ho sɛdeɛ wɔbenya nimdeɛ de aboaboa mpɔtamfoɔ ano ama wɔatu mpontuo ho anammɔn.
67. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban betete Mpɔtam Adekyerɛfoɔ dodoɔ ahanum wɔ Asetenam Banɔ ne Mpɔtam Mpontuo ho (500 Community Educators in Social Protection and Community Development) asane ahyehye nteteɛ foforo koraa afa nimdeɛ a ɛma adwumanya ekwan bue a enye afuoyɛ ho sɛ ebia saminaɣɛ, anaa kentenwono ne aboa nwoma ho



adwumayɛ (leather works) sɛdeɛ ɛbɛboa ama mpɔtam ahodoɔ atu mpɔn ama sika aba.

## **Apɔmuden**

68. Atiridii yadeɛ gu so ka yadeɛ edu a ɛkum nnipa pa ara wɔ Ghana no ho. Yei enti sɛdeɛ ɛbɛyɛ na Aban bɛtu atiridii yadeɛ ase no, ɔde afidie bi a wɔfrɛ no “LSM Implement app” a etumi kyere baabi a ntontom ɔɔre ma wɔhye wɔn ase wɔ Mansini ahodoɔ mu aba. Ho Nteteɛ Ayaresabea no (Ho Teaching Hospital) nso de afidie bi a wɔfrɛ no CT-Scan ne deɛ wɔfrɛ no “endoscopy” a etumi hwehwe nnipadua mu nyinaa aba, asane de ɛhyen a wɔtumi de di akɔneaba kɔsa yareɛ (mobile clinic van) aba de kyinkyini koko mmeaɛmmeaɛ de boa ayaresa.
69. Afe 2022 mu no, Aban wieɛ dwumadie ahodoɔ a ɛdidi soɔ yi: Mpɔtam ayaresabea ahodoɔ a ɛwoɔ (CHPS compounds) Debiso, Nsutam, ne Tiawia; Mansini ayaresabea wɔ Konongo; Ayaresa ne ahomegyeɛ beaɛɛ (treatment and holding centres) wɔ Aflao, Elubo, Keta, Kumasi Anafɔɔ, ne Sewua; ne ahododoɔ Beaeɛ (Fever Unit) ne COVID-19 ɔhwɛ beaɛɛ (Isolation Centre) wɔ Korle Bu.
70. Afe 2023 mu no, aban bɛkɔ so aye apɔmuden adwumayefɔɔ a yeɛde wɔn kɔ amannɔne no ho nhyehyeeɛ pa nam so awie nteaseɛ Apam a ɔne Nyiresi Aban (United Kingdom) reye afa wɔn ho no.
71. Aban bɛtoa adwuma a ɔredi fa Ōman Paneɛwɔ Adwumakuo (National Vaccine Institute) ne Ghana Adwumakuo a ɛbre Nyarewa ase (National Vaccine Institute and Ghana) no so .Bio afe 2023 mu no, ɔbɛhwɛ de atiridii mpaneɛ ho aduro aba nam so abre owuo dodoɔ ano ase wɔ Ōman yi mu.

## **Nnipa ho Banbo**

72. Afe 2022 mu no, Aban faa nnipa dodoɔ mpem enum (5,000) wɔ Ghana Police Adwuma no mu de hyeɛ ne botaeɛ a ene sɛ ɔbɛma



banbo adwumayefo adɔɔso afa so aboa ama mmara ne asomdwoeɛ adi mu.

73. Polisi Adwumakuo no tee deɛ yefre no Nsem A ano ye den Nkorabata” (“Cold Cases Unit”) wɔ Awurakasem Nhwehwemu Adwumam (Criminal Investigations Department) (CID) ho, maa polisifoɔ a wɔtumi ko tia korɔnobo a etuo da so dii dwuma (Anti-Armed Robbery Taskforce) (AATF), tee zfa bi a emu polisifoɔ de moto ko aporo wɔ nkuro akeseɛ pɔtee bi mu, (Motorbike Patrol Unit), wɔhyee adwuma no fa bi a eko aporoɔbo (Police Mounted Squadron and a Canine (K-9) no ase. Mmara a wɔde tee polisi adwuma no ma ho ekwan ma wɔye saa nhyehyeeɛ pa ahodoɔ yi nyinaa nam so ma banbo di mu.
74. Aban toaa ahobammɔfoɔ Adan nhyehyeeɛ no fa a eto so mmiensa ho dwumadie no a wɔnam so besi polisi Adwuma no adankora ahasa aduonu wɔ Ghana National Police Training School, Tesano no so.
75. Aban nam Aban Atoyerkyem Ntotoeɛ Adwumakuo (National Disaster Management Organisation (NADMO) no so boaa wɔn a atoyerenkyem too wɔn dodoɔ mpem dunum ahanson aduɔson mmienu (15,772).
76. Afe 2023 mu no, Polisi Adwumakuo no beɔi dwuma a edidi soɔ yi:
- Beɛte deɛ yefre no “Formed Police Unit” (FPUs) no bi wowo Polisi amantam dunsia no mu nam so ama mmara ne ekwan a wɔfa so bre nniɔpa dodoɔ basabasayeɛ ano ase atim;
  - Betete bio, asane ama polisifoɔ a wɔsi boɔne ano (Crime Combat) ne wɔn a wɔtu dwumadie sononko bi ho anammɔn (Action Units) akadeɛ a eɔhia a ebeboa ama wɔako atia awudisem se ebia korɔnobo a etuo da so;



- Bɛma polisifoɗ dodoɗ apem ahanum (1,500) de kaa dodoɗ ɔha (100) abɔ aporo wɔ mpɔtam ahodoɗ ne kwantempɔn so de asi korɔnobo a etuo da so no ano; ne afei
- Bɛbuebue nkorabata a ehwe sɛ kaa mmo mpee so no bi wɔ polisi amantam dunwɔtwe no nyinaa mu nam so aboa ate kaa a ebɔ pee so no so ama biribiara akɔ so yie wɔ kaa akwan so, na ayi akwanhya dodoɗ nso afiri ho.

77. Aban bɛtoa Oman nkyerɛkyerɛ Dwumadie a ɛfa sɛdeɛ wɔbrɛ atoyerɛnkyem ano ase no so, ayere dawurobo dwumadie a ɛfa asasewosoɗ ho no mu, ayɛ nhyehyɛɛɛ a ɛnam so bɛbo amanɛɛ ntɛm so afa nsuyire ho wɔ amantam ne mansini bi mu ho, sɛdeɛ ɛbɛyɛ a atoyerɛnkyem rebɛsi a wɔbehunu no ntɛm so.

78. Banbo Adwumayɛfoɗ Adansie Dwumadie (Phase IV of the Security Services Housing Programme) no fa a ɛto so ɛnan no bɛfiri aseɛ ama Ghana Afiase Adwumakuo (Ghana Prisons Service.) no wɔ afe 2023 mu.

## **Nsrahwe**

79. Aban bɛfa Nsrahwe Adwumakuo (Ghana Tourism Authority) (GTA) no so, agyina nhyehyɛɛɛ a wɔato edin hunu Ghana (See Ghana), di Ghana aduane (Eat Ghana), Hye Ghana (Wear Ghana atadeɛ) ne Nya atenka ma Ghana (Feel Ghana) nhyehyɛɛɛ no so ahyehyɛ dawubo dwumadie nam so ahyɛ nkuran afa hia a ɛhia sɛ yetɔ Ghana nneɛma ho.

80. Aban ne ahɔhogyɛbea wuranom ne aduanenoafoɗ bɛdi nsawɔsoɗ ama wɔatɔn ɔman yi mu nnuane ne anonneɛ, de ɔman mu adwinneɛ, nkonnwɛ ne ahyehyɛdeɛ asiesie atenaɛɛ a wɔdi dwuma ho no sɛdeɛ ɛbɛte nneɛma a wɔkra firi amannɔne wɔ won dwumadie no mu.

81. Ɛsiane Aban nhyehyɛɛɛ a ɛwo ho fa sika a wɔde hyɛ nnwuma mu ne ankorankorɛ hyɛ a wɔde won ho hyɛ nsrahwe beaɛ ahodoɗ



mpontuo mu no enti, Ghana Nsrahwe Adwumakuo no ne Adwumakuo a wɔfre no Ghana Investment Promotion Centre (GIPC) no beka abo mu adi dwuma aye nhyehyeeɛ a ebetwe Oman yi ne amannɔnefoɔ ama wɔde sika abehye nsrahwe adwuma no mu.

### **Adwadeɛ a Yede Ko Amannɔne ho Anammɔntuo**

82. Nnansa yi mu no, amannɔne nneɛma dodoɔ a tekra ba oman yi mu no yi mu no ama Ghana sidi no mu duru ako fam ama sikasem ama amannɔne edwadie nnyinasoɔ gyinapen aye basaa.
83. Ghana covid 19 Asetɔre ne Ankorankore Nnwuma mu Nkanyan ho mmoa dwumadie no fa a eto so mmienu (Phase 2 of Ghana CARES) mu no, Aban beboa ankorankore nnwuma a wɔwɔ mmeaɛe pɔtee bi ama wɔaye adwadeɛ a ebetumi ahye deɛ wakra no anan, apagya nneɛma a yede ko amannɔne kotɔn mu, aye nhyehyeeɛ a ebeboa nnwuma ama wɔatumi aye saa adwadeɛ ahodoɔ no. Yei enti, Aban beye nhyehyeeɛ nam so ne nnwuma ahodoɔ a ewo ho dada ne deɛ afei na wɔrebefiri aseɛ aka won ho abom nam so atre nnwuma no mu, obesiesie, asane de mfidie a ebeye adwadeɛ pɔtee a yede ani asi so no adi dwuma.

### **Mmaa Ne Mmarima, Mmɔfra Ne Asetenam Banbo**

84. Afe 2022 mu, Aban nam “sukuu mu adidie kwa” (Ghana School Feeding Programme (GSFP) nhyehyeeɛ so maa mmɔfra dodoɔ Opepepam mmiensa, mpem ahansia aduonu, ahanan aduosia nwɔtwe (3,620,468 pupils) a na wɔwɔ aban sukuu mpem edu



ahanwɔtwe aduasa mmienu mu (10,832 public basic schools)





aduanɛ pa a nnuanennuro ahyɛ mu ma da biara prɛko. Enam yei so maa mmɔfra dodoo a wɔkɔ sukuu a wɔkɔ (mmɔtafowa sukuu) KG, Mfitiasɛɛ (Primary) ne Adantam (JHS) gyinapɛn no kɔɔ soro wɔ afe 2020/21 sukuu afe no mu. Mmɔtafowa sukuu kɔɔ soro ɔha mu nkyɛmu ɔha ne dunwɔtwe (118%), Mfitiasɛɛ kɔduru ɔha mu nkyɛmu aduanan (40%) enna Adantam Sukuu kɔduruu ɔha mu nkyɛmu aduɔson mmienɛu (72%).

85. Aban faa aduanenoafoɔ (caterers) ne aduanenoa aboafoɔ (cooks) mmaa mpem aduasa mmienɛu, ahanan aduɔkron nsia (32,496 caterers and cooks) sɛdɛɛ wɔn sikasem beyɛ ye ama wɔatumi ahwɛ wɔn abusua. Bio Aban buɛɛ mfudɛtɔ ho akwannya maa akuafoɔ nam so maa wɔn sikasem nyaa nnyinasoɔ.
86. Sɛdɛɛ ɛbeyɛ na botaaɛ a ɛne sɛ yɛbɛma onibiefɔɔ aduanɛ a nnuanennuro ahyɛ mu ma enti no, Aban tuaa Asetena mu Nkuranhyɛ a ɛko ɛtia Ohia (Livelihood Empowerment Against Poverty (LEAP) ho sika no mmɔho enum maa fidua ahodoɔ mpem mmienɛsa aduanan ɛnan, ahasa aduɔwɔtwe nkron (344,389).
87. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban bɛkɔ so ama adesuafoɔ aduanɛ pa a nnuanennuro ahyɛ mu ma sukuu da biara.
88. Aban paa Nnipatɔn Adwumakuo (Trafficking (HT) ne Ahohiahia Tebea ho ɔhwɛ (Trauma-Informed Care Center) Adwumam ho ntoma nam so maa mmɔfra aduonu ɛnan, mmaa mpanimfoɔ aduanan nsia ne mmarima mpanimfoɔ aduonu nson a na wɔatɔn wɔn na wɔkɔ ahohiahia tebea no mu no ayarehwɛ.
89. Aban bɛkɔ so de ahohiahia ho ɔhwɛ a ɛfata ama wɔn a wɔbenya wɔn tiri adidi mu wɔ Nnipatɔn mu no, na wayɛ nhyehyɛɛ ako atia nnipatɔn, mpɔtam nsawɔsodie na wasane ahyehyɛ dwumadie a wɔnam so betwe nnwumakuo a wɔko tia nnipatɔn no adwene asi nnipatɔn ho ɔhaw so.



## **AWIEEE**

90. Afe 2023 mu no, Aban beko so aboa Asetenam Aboadeɛ ho Nnwuma ahodoɔ no, ahwe ama mpontunnwuma, kuaye, mfidinnwuma ne nsanodwumaye ako nkan. Yei enti, yesre se Oman mma nyinaa mfa won ho nnye oman kyekyere nhyehyee yi mu bi wo eberɛ a yeretu anammɔn yi sedee ebeye a yen nyinaa bebom atwa yen bre so aba adi.

91. Onyankopɔn nhyira Oman Ghana!!!



## **NSEMFUA ASEKYERE (SIKASEM NYEHYEEɛ MU NSEMFUA)**

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**Mansini Baako Afididwuma Baako (1D1F):** Yei ye mfidinnwuma ahooɗo a yeɛɛbueɛ wɔ mansini mu na enam so ama mfidinnwuma atu mpon wɔ Ghana. Yei botaeɛ ne se nnnwuma bebu so wɔ oman yi mu na Ghanafoɔ a wɔwɔ oman yi afaɛan nyinaa anya adwuma ayeɛ.

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**Abibirem Aman mu Edwadie A Akwansideɛ Nni ho (African Continental Free Trade Area – AfCFTA):** Yei ye edwa keɛɛɛ a wɔahyehye ama Abibirem Adwadeeyɛ Nnwumakuo a ebeɛɛɛ ama wɔde wɔn adwadeɛ ako Abibirem aman so akotɔn a wɔrentua edwadie mu etoo ahooɗo biara na wɔanya edwa keɛɛɛ a ewo Abibirem ha no ho mfasoo.

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**Ohaw-anosie (Alleviation):** Yei ye ekwan wɔfa so ma ohaw bi ho nsunsuansoo ano bre ase.

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**Sika Mu Nkyekyemu (Allocation):** Yei ye ekwan a wɔfa so kyekye oman sika mu ma Aban asoɛɛɛ ahooɗo no ne nnnwumakuo ahooɗo no ma wɔde di dwuma ma omanfoɔ.

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**Aboadɛ (Ancillary):** Yei ye mmoa anaa akadeɛ a eboa ma tebea bi ko yie.

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**Afadeɛ (Apparel):** Afadeɛ anaa atadeɛ pɔtee bi a wɔtɔn wɔ sotoɔ mu.

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**Amannɔne Edwadie ho Gynapin (Balance of Payments):** Yei ye edwadie a ekoo so wɔ oman bi ne ewiase aman afoforo ntam wɔ eberɛ pɔtee bi mu se ebia, abosome mmiensa biara wɔ afe no mu anaa mpo afe no nyinaa mu no ho anodisem anaa nkontabuo.

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**Sikasem Nhyehyeeɛ (Budget):** Sikasem nhyehyeeɛ gyina ho ma nhyehyeeɛ a Aban aye afa ekwan a wobɛfa so anya sika ne deɛ oɛe saa sika no beye ho. Nhwesoo ne se, abusua bi betumi aye sikasem nhyehyeeɛ nam so akyerɛ sika dodoɔ a wɔwɔ ne nneema ahooɗo a ehia se wɔde sika no ye no nnidisoɔ nnidisoɔ. Ebetumi aye edan ho eka, nsuo ne nkanea eka enna aduane ho eka) Ekoba se wɔhia sika no dodoɔ a, eho behia se abusua no behwehwe sika no bi aka ho anaa mpo wobeko akooɔ bosea.

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**Sika A Aka Mu Wɔ Sikasɛm Nhyehyɛɛ mu (Budget deficit):** Yei si wɔ ɛberɛ a sika a Aban de beɔi dwuma no kɔ anim sene deɛ Aban nsa aka no ankasa.

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**Ase Okraman (Canine):** Deɛ efa okraman ho anaa ɛsɛ okraman.

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**Mpontunnwuma ho Sika (Capital Expenditure):** Yei yɛ sika a yɛde yɛ mpontunnwuma sɛ ebia akwanyie, sukuudansie, ayaresabea dansie, atwene-sie, akwantusem, nsuo, mfidie akɛsɛɛ ne deɛ ɛkeka ho.

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**Abɔnta Lore Ekwan (Carriageway):** Eye lore ekwan no ɔfa a ahɛn tumi fa so.

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**Adwumayɛfoɔ akatua (Compensation of Employees):** Yei yɛ adwumayɛfoɔ bosome akatua, Sika ahooɔ, asetenam ahotosoɔ sika, akwankɔgya sika ne deɛ ɛkeka ho a wɔtua ma Aban adwumayɛfoɔ.

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**Onipadua mu nhwehwɛmu (Endoscopy):** IYei yɛ nhwehwɛmu bi a wɔyɛ wɔ onipadua no mu.

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**Ɛka ne Oman mu Adwadeɛ Nyinaa Ntam Ntotoho (Debt-to-GDP ratio):** Yei yɛ sikasɛm mu gyinaberɛ a ɛda adi wɔ ɛberɛ a yɛde oman bi ɛka a ɔde no atoto oman no mu adwadeɛ nyinaa bo a ɛsom no ho na yɛahunu sɛdeɛ oman no gyinaberɛ no teɛ.

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**Biribi bo a ɛsom so-tee (Depreciation):** Yei yɛ sɛdeɛ agyapadeɛ bi bo a ɛsom no so tee wɔ ɛberɛ pɔtee bi mu anaa sɛ sɛdeɛ sɛ wode oman bi sika toto aman afoforo deɛ ho a, emu duru no wɔ fam.

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**Mpontuo mu Aboafɔ (Development Partners):** Yei gyina ho ma Aman anaa nnwumakuo a wɔboa Aman a afei na wɔretu mpɔn ma wɔduru wɔn mpontuo botaeɛ ho. Yei betumi aye akuhooɔ bi te sɛ Amansan Fotoɔ Adwumakuo (International Monetary Fund- IMF), Ewiasɛ Sikakorabea (World Bank), Abibirem Mpontuo Sikakorabea (African Development Bank) ne deɛ ɛkeka ho. Itumi nso yɛ ankorankore aman bi te sɛ Germany, Nyiresi Aburokyire, Amerika, ne wɔn a wɔkeka ho.

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**Afe Awieɛɛ Nneɛma Boɔ-Soroko (End Year Inflation):** Yei ye mpempensoo a nneɛma boɔ koɗuru wo \$penimma bosome mu wo afe potee bi mu.

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**Dwumadie ho sika a yeadi aboro so (Expenditure Overrun):** Yei si wo eberɛ a, sika a yeɗe adi dwuma ahooɗo no aboro deɛ yetwa too ho wo sikasem nhyehyɛɛ mu a mmarahyɛbadwa gye too mu no so.

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**Amannɔne Edwadie Sikakorabea (EXIM - Export-Import) Bank:** Ghana Amannɔne Edwadie Sikakorabea (Export-Import Bank - GEXIM) ye sikakorabea bi a wonam mmara a etɔ so ahankron ne dubaako (Ghana Export-Import Bank Act 2016 - Act 911) so buɛɛ wo oman yi mu wo afe 2016 mu a, ebeɓoa aban wo adwadeɛ a yeɗe ko amannɔne koɗon ho edwadie no ama ase atim.

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**Adwadeɛ A Yeɗe Ko Amannɔne ho Edwadie Asoɛɛ Ahooɗo (Export Trade Houses -ETH):** Yeiinom ye edwadie ho nnwuma bi a woɓoa nnwumakuo a wohia mmoa ne nimdeɛ wo amannɔne edwadie mu fa sedee won nsa beka adwadeɛ bi afiri amannɔne anaa woɗe adwadeɛ bi beko amannɔne.

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**Sikasem mu Sintɔ (Fiscal Deficit):** Yei ye nnyinasoo a wohwe ho ansa na oman bi anya ekwan abo bosea de adi dwuma a bosea ho nsiho-tua ka ho bie.

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**Sikasem ho Anammontuo Ahooɗo (Fiscal Operations):** Yeiinom ye sikasem ho akontabuo ne amaneebo, sika ho ntotoeɛ, dwetire ho dwumadie, sikatua, akatua ho nsem, agyapadeɛ, dwumadie so-hwe ne ekatua.

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**Sikasem ho Mmara (Fiscal Policy):** Yei ye ekwan a aban fa so de sika di dwuma ne etoo ho nhyehyɛɛ ahooɗo a eɓoa ma sikasem mu mpontuo nnyinasoo anaa nneɛma a ema oman sikasem gyina yie no ase tim.

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**Sikasem mu Ahohiahia (Fiscal Stress):** Yei ye tebea anaa susudua bi a yeɗe hunu mpempensoo a mansisi bi ako mu wo sikasem mu ahohiahia anaa ahokyere mu a eho kɔhia se ese se Oman no de mmoa sononko ko ho a eremma mansini koro no nye dee woɗe.

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**Fa-me-kwa Ntoasoo Sukuukoro (FREE SHS):** Fa-me-kwa Ntoasoo Sukuukoro yi ye Aban nhyehyeeɛ foforo a Omanpanin Nana Akuffo-Addo aban de puee edwa wo Ebo bosome mu wo afe 2017 mu se JHS osukuuni biara a obeko ne ho mmooɗen wo sohwe mu no, obenya ekwan wo Ntoasoo Sukuu mu akosua adeɛ a orentua hwee.

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**Ghana Ohwɛpa Dwumadie (Ghana Cares):** Dwumadie yi wo nhyehyeeɛ mmienu a eye anammooɗen ahooɗo a Aban adi kan atu wo Coronavirus Nsunsuansoo Anosie Dwumadie ho no ntoasoo.

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**Sika a yeɗe kye Aban (Grants):** Yeinom ye sika ho mmoa ahooɗo a Mpontuo mu Aboafoo de boa Aban a enye adeɛ a Aban betua.

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**Sika a wotua ma Aban Nwuma ahooɗo (Grants to other Government Units):** Yei gyina ho ma sika a, mmara hye se ese se wotua kogu Mansini Mmarahyɛbadwa Fotoo “DACF” no mu, Lorekwan Fotoo “Road Fund” mu, Nwomasua Fotoo “GETFUND” mu, Fango ho Dwumadie Fotoo “Petroleum Related Fund” ne Oman Apomuden ho Fotoo “National Health Fund” mu.

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**Oman mu Adwadeɛ Nyinaa Bo A Esom (Gross Domestic Product (GDP):** Yei kyere nneema a yeɗe wo oman yi mu wo eberɛ ptee bi mu no nyinaa bo a esom.

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**Amannone Sika dodoɗo A Oman Wo (Gross International Reserves):** Yei ye susudua a yeɗa so hunu seɗee oman bi sikasem ahooɗen a owo se obetumi ato nneema afiri amannone no tee wo eberɛ ptee bi mu. Yei boa ma yeɗe oman bi fotoo toto oman foforo bi dee ho a yehunu seɗee oman no sikasem ahooɗen a owo no tee.

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**Edwa-so Nneema-boɔ-soroko (Headline Inflation):** Yei ye nneema-boɔ-soroko ho amaneɛbo a ɛfiri Adetɔfoɔ Nsusuie a efa nneema boɔ ho a Adwumayɛfoɔ ho Nkontabuo ɔfese (Bureau of Labor Statistics) de to edwa bosome biara.

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**Oman Mu Adwadeeyɛ (Import Substitution):** Yei ye ekwan a yefa so ye adwadeɛ wo oman yi ara mu de hye adwadeɛ ahodoɔ bi a yekra firi amannɔne no anan mu na mmom enye se yebeyɛ adwadeɛ de ako amannɔne akɔɗɔn na enam saa oman yi ara mu adwadeeyɛ yi so ma oman yi mu mfidinnwuma tu mɔn.

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**Nneema boɔ-soroko (Inflation):** Yei gyina ho ma sɛdeɛ dwumadie ahodoɔ ne adwadeɛ boɔ si ko soro wo eberɛ pɔtee bi mu.

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**Nsiho ho Eka (Interest cost):** Yei ye bosea ho nsiho dodoɔ a ɛɛ se okafoɔ tua wo bosea a wabo ho anaa biribi a oɗe ho eka wo eberɛ a ɔntuaa sika botene no ankasa nwieɛ.

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**Nsiho-tua (Interest payments):** Yei ye bosea anaa agyapadeɛ bi ho nsiho a okafoɔ anaa deɛ wafiri agyapadeɛ no tua.

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**Mpontunneɛ A Yede Betu Ohia Ase Dwumadie - IPEP (Infrastructure for Poverty Eradication Programme):** Mpontunneɛ A Yede Betu Ohia Ase Dwumadie yi ye dwumadie ahodoɔ a edi akotene wo NPP Aban nhyehyeeɛ ahodoɔ mu no baako a botaeɛ a etaa akyire ne se, yede mpontunneɛ beko nkuraase, titire mɔɔtam ahodoɔ a ohia wo ho no na enam so aboa atu ohia ase na asetenam yiedie mu nsonsonoeɛ a eɗa nkuraasefoɔ ne kuromfoɔ ntam no asesa.

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**Oman Sikasem mu Mpontuo Nnyinasoɔ anaa Nneema a eboa ma oman sikasem gyina a esi ani so (Macroeconomic targets):** Yei nom ye susudua a wo gyina so kyere oman bi sikasem ho mmɔdenmmɔ. Yei ho nhwesoo ne sikasem mpontuo, nneemaboo soroko, adwumaye mu mpontuo mɔmpensoɔ, oman yi ne aman afoforoɔ ntam edwadie mu mmɔdenmmɔ, sɛdeɛ aban no sikasem ntotoeɛ kankoro anaa sinto tee ene sɛdeɛ gyinaeɛ ahodoɔ a Ghana Sikakorabea Baatan besie no beka nneema boɔ soroko wo oman no mu.

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**Nteaseɗ Apam (Memorandum of Understanding - MoU):** Eyɛ krataa so nnyetom a efa gyinaeesie bi ho anammɔntuo bi ho a afanu anaa nnipa a wɔboro saa agye atom sɛ eɛe sɛ wɔde di dwumat.

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**Nkorabata/Ɔfa (Module):** Eyɛ biribi nkorabata a yetumi keka bom ma eyɛ adekorɔ no keɛeɛ.

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**Sikasem ho Anammɔntuo Nhyehyeeɛ (Monetary policy):** Eyɛ nhyehyeeɛ a Oman sikasem so adwumakuo baatan no fa so toto boseabo ho nsiho wɔ eberɛ tiawa bi mu anaa sɛdeɛ ɔde sika foforo beɗue edwa, nsiho dodoɔ nyinaa ho nsem sɛdeɛ ebeye a ebeboa ama nneema boɔ agyina faako.

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**Nnwuma Nketewa Mu Mpontuo Dwumadie - MSME (Micro And Small Business Developmet Programme):** Nnwuma Nketewa ye ankorankore nnwuma a wɔtumi fa nnipa kakra bi a dwetire a adwuma no gyina soɔ no mmoro sika dodoɔ potee bi so.

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**Oman-kyekyere Atuhoakyefoɔ- NABCo (Nation Builders Corps):** Yei ye adwene foforo koraa a Ghana Aban de puee edwa a onam so beɗa mmerantee ne mmabaawa a wɔawie asuapɔn no benya adwuma aye wɔ ankorankore anaa Aban nnwuma mu na wɔaboa de won nimdee ape asetenam ohaw ahodoɔ nnannuagubere, na yei aboa won ma wɔanya osuahunu a ebeboa Oman sikasem mpontuo.

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**Oman Adwumakuo A Ehwe Mfidinnwuma Nketwa So- (National Board for Small Scale Industries- NBSSI):** Oman Adwumakuo a Ehwe Mfidinnwuma Nketewa so no ye Oman adwumakuo a enye mfasoɔ enti na wɔwɔ ho na mmom, eyɛ adwumakuo a ehye Asoɛee a Ehwe Edwadie ne Mfidinnwuma so no ase, a mmara ma won ho ekwan sɛ wonhwe sɛ Mfidinnwuma Nketewa ne Adantam (Micro and Small Enterprises (MSEs) betu mpɔn.

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**Oman Nnuadua Dwumadie (National Afforestation Programme-NAP):** Eyɛ kwaee a yeatɔre aseɛ no ananmuhye sɛdeɛ ebeye a kwaee mu nnepa a ahwere yen no besane aba na enam so ama mpɔtam ahodoɔ a wɔtete ben kwaee, titire ahiafoɔ no asetenam atu mpɔn.

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**Oman Atoyerɛnkyem ho Ntotoɛ Adwumakuo (National Disaster Management Organisation - NADMO):** Yei yɛ oman adwumakuo a ɛhwɛ toto atoyerɛnkyem ne mpofirim asianeɛ ahooɗo ho nsem wɔ oman Ghana mu.

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**Oman yi mu adwadeɛ bo a ɛsom a Fango Sika nka ho (Non-Oil Real GDP):** Yei yɛ oman yi mu adwadeɛ nyinaa bo ɛsom a sika a ɛfiri fango ho dwumadie ahooɗo mu nka ho bi, a wɔagyina nneɛma boɔ soroko so no aseɛ.

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**Oman yi mu adwadeɛ bo a ɛsom kankoro a Fango Sika nka ho (Non-Oil Real GDP Growth):** Eyɛ nnyinasoo a yɛhwɛ so de hunu oman sikasem mu mpontuo wɔ oman no nkorabata biara a fango sika nka ho bie.

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**Sika a ɛmfiri etoo mu (Non Tax Revenue):** Yei yɛ Aban sika a oɗya a ɛmfiri etoo mu. Ebi ne sika a obi tua ansa na wanya tumi krataa bi adi dwuma ne sika a yetua wɔ nneɛma afoforo ho sɛ ebia nsiho ne mfantum ho.

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**Ɛka Ahooɗo A Aban De (Outstanding Obligations):** Ɛka ahooɗo a Aban de no yɛ sika a ɛsɛ sɛ Asoɛɛɛ a Ɛhwɛ Sikasem so no tua ma Aban Nnwuma ahooɗo no enna afei, ɛka eɗa ho firi afe 2016 mu a mmara hyɛ sɛ ɛsɛ sɛ Aban tua gu Mmara ho Fotoo ahooɗo mu.

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**Nsunsuansoo (Outturn):** Yei yɛ deɛ ɛsi wɔ tebea bi akyi anaa sɛ tebea ahooɗo bi akyi.

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**Sika Dooɗo A Aka A Yɛbehia De Adi Dwuma (Primary balance):** Yei yɛ sika dooɗo a aka wɔ ɛbereɛ a Aban agyegyɛ deɛ n’ani da ekwan sɛ oɓɛnya no nyinaa akyi de adi dwuma, a bosea ho nsiho nka ho bie, (kyerɛ sɛ bosea a Aban betua nka ho). Na ekwan a yɛfa so bu yɛi ho nkonta ne sɛ yɛsese no wɔ Oman Adwadeɛ nyinaa bo a ɛsom no mu oha mu nkyekyemu.

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**Sika a yɛadi aboro deɛ yɛwɔ so (Primary surplus - deficit):** Yei kyere sikasem mɔmpɛnsoo a ɛgyina ho ma sika a yɛadi aboro deɛ yɛwɔ so a yɛagyegyɛɛ afiri etoo mu a, nsiho a yɛatua wɔ ɛka a oman no de nka ho.

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**Sikasem Mpontuo a ɛsi ani soo (Projected Growth Rate):** Yei yɛ sɛdeɛ ani da ekwan sɛ Ghana sikasem betu mɔn wɔ afe potɛɛ bi mu.

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**Oman mu Adwadeɛ nyinaa ankasa (Real GDP):** Yei yɛ susudua a wɔde hunu oman mu adwadeɛ nyinaa bo a esom a wɔde atoto sɛdeɛ nneɛma-boɔ-sorokɔ no tee ho.

**Sika A Aban Nya (Revenue):** Yei yɛ sika dodoo a Aban nya firi ne dwumadie ahodoo a ɔdi wɔ oman yi mu ne amannɔne.

**Mmoayɛn A ɛde Nnuane ne Nnwuma Ba -RFJ (Rearing For Food and Jobs):** Yei yɛ Ghana Aban mpontuo ho dwumadie foforo a ɔde aba a enam so bɛma ntɔtemmoayɛn adwuma no adi mu na sika aba mu sɛdeɛ ebeyɛ a, ntɔtemmoa nam bɛɔɔso ama omanfoɔ anya bi awe na yeate ntɔtemmoa nam a yɛkra ba oman yi mu no so koraa, na enam so ama nnwuma abu so a omanfoɔ benya bi ayɛ ama wɔn a wɔdi ntɔtemmoa ho dwuma nyinaa no asetenam nso atu mpɔn.

**Nkyerkyerɛ a ɛde nsakraɛ Ba (Sensitization):** Yei yɛ nkyerkyerɛ anaa dawubɔ a ne botaeɛ ne sɛ ebɛma nhunumu ne adwenesakra nam so de nsakraɛ pa aba tebea bi a enyɛ mu.

**Nnwuma Nketewa ne Adantam (Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises - SMEs):** Tyeinom yɛ ankorankoro nnwuma a enhyɛ aban ase a wɔtumi fa nnipa kakra bi de di wɔn dwuma.

**Asetena mu Mmoa Sika (Social Benefits):** Yei yɛ sika a Aban gyina omanfoɔ anan mu tua ma nsuo, petro ne nkanea nnwumakuo no de so Ghanafoɔ asene.

**Squadron:** Yei yɛ ewiem asraafɔ ekuo bi a wɔwɔ ewiemhyɛn a wɔde di wɔn dwuma no mmienɛ a anaa deɛ eboro saa ne asraafɔ a ɛsɛ sɛ wɔka ewienhyɛn no.

**Aseneso Sika (Subsidy):** Yei yɛ sika mu mmoa bi a Aban de ma oman mma ma eyi adesoa kakra firi wɔn so ma wɔn kɔn mu dwo wɔn.

**Dwumadie akyiridie (Surveillance):** Yei yɛ ekwan a yɛfa so de ani di biribi akyi na yehwe sɛdeɛ esi tee.

**Asorɔkye kunini (Tidal wave):** Ɛyɛ epo asorɔkye a eso pa ara a ɛba wɔ eberɛ a epo ase asasewosoo bi asi anaa ɔbotan mu awosoo bi ako so wɔ epo ase.

**Fannyɛ (Transparency):** Yei ne sɛ Aban bɛma oman mma ahunu deɛ ɛreko so na wɔate amanneɛbo nyinaa wɔ eberɛ ano eberɛ ano.

**Kwantempɔm (Trunk Road):** Yei yɛ ɔre ekwan titire a mpn pii no ɛka nkuro mmienɛ anaa deɛ eboro saa, suhyɛn gyinabea, ewiemhyɛn gyinabea



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*“Yereka abom adi dwuma de Mpontuo ne Adwadeeyɛ asane ama ahooɔden aba Oman Sikasem u na yeama aseɛ atim”*

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ne mmeaɛɛ afoforo bom, na mpen pii no eye ekwan tenten a yefa so de nneɛma ko akyirikyiri.

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**Adwadeɛ ne Dwumadie ho sika (Use of Goods and Services):** Yei ye sika dodoɔ a Aban tua wo dwuma a oɔdi ne dwumadie a oɔdi ma omanfoɔ ho ho.

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**Adwadeɛ ho etoɔ (Value Added Tax (VAT):** Yei ye etoɔ bi a yede to adwadeɛ ahodoɔ so wo adwadeeyɛ mpempensoɔ biara mu.

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**Mmɔborɔwafɔɔ Aduonu (V20 - Vulnerable Twenty):** Yei nom ye aman bi a wɔsusu se ewiem nsakraɛɛ ho nsuansuansoɔ a ano ye den no ka won pa ara.

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**Oman nkorabata (Subsector)** – Eɣyina ho ma oman no asoɛɛɛ ahodoɔ no mu baako a dwumadie ahodoɔ ko so wo ho.

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**Wo-Deɛ-Hye-Aseɛ (YouStart):** Eye ekwan a Aban pe se ofa so boa mmabunu a woadi firi mfee 18 ko 40 wo sikasem ne mfidie ho ma wode hye won nnwuma ase anaa se nnwuma a eye mmabunu dea na enam so ama wɔahye aseɛ na wɔatumi atre won ankasa nnwuma mu.

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**Mmabunu Adwumanya ho Adwumakuo (Youth Employment Agency - YEA):** Wɔnam mmara a etoɔ so ahanwɔtwe ne aduwɔtwe nson a eye Mmabunu Adwumanya ho Mmara a wɔhyeɛ no afe 2015 mu (Youth Employment Act 2015 - Act 887) no so buɛɛ Mmabunu Adwumanya ho Adwumakuo yi sedee ebehwe ahyehye, atoto, ahwe na waboa wo mmabunu adwumanya ne nsem a efa won ho wo Ghanaman mu.

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